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The following documents are duplicate copies of other documents in the Headquarters or field office files. The documents in the left column have been withheld to save duplication costs for you and the FBI. The column on the right shows the locations of the duplicate documents that have been processed for your request.

SAME AS

CG 100-33593-1	HQ 100-399321-19
CG 100-33593-2	NY 105-8999-504
CG 100-33593-4	NY 105-8999-508
CG 100-33593-5	NY 105-8999-518
CG 100-33593-6	NY 105-8999-528
CG 100-33593-7	NY 105-8999-529
CG 100-33593-8	NY 105-8999-530
CG 100-33593-10	NY 105-8999-533
CG 100-33593-11	NY 105-8999-556
CG 100-33593-14	NY 105-8999-642
CG 100-33593-20	NY 105-8999-693
CG 100-33593-22	NY 105-8999-724
CG 100-33593-23	HQ 100-399321-21
CG 100-33593-24, 25	HQ 100-399321-22
CG 100-33593-27	NY 105-8999-898
CG 100-33593-28	NY 105-8999-899
CG 100-33593-29	NY 105-8999-906

Memorandum

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33593)

DATE: 6/22/71

FROM : SA [REDACTED] *b7c*

SUBJECT: *Malcolm Little*

SM-NOI

1 In conjunction with the Destruction Project, Volume was reviewed for information prior to 1961.

No serials were destroyed where:

1. Original recording.
2. Serial one of the file.
3. Serials showing indexing, opening, closing, reassigning, etc.

In re 1-A file, only one photo and/or negative was retained of photos prior to 1961.

Duplicate serials of reports, letters, LHM's, Airtels, teletypes and memos, prior to 1961, were destroyed.

Channelizing memos prior to 1961 were destroyed and serial number and original location is set forth below. Where serial number of original information was not shown, file of original location and the date information was furnished by the source is set forth.

Serial

Original Location

Top pages of channelizing memos retained - remaining pages destroyed.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269 JHE/WEB/ld



OFFICE MEMORANDUM UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: SAC, CHICAGO (25-20607)

DATE: 8-25-58

FROM: SA [REDACTED]

b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

2/15/84
Classified by 8269THE/wec/dq
Declassify on: OADR

b2
b7D
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269THE/wec/dq

100-33593 MALCOLM LITTLE

b7C

(15)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b7C

100-33593-24

SEARCHED	[REDACTED]
SERIALIZED	[REDACTED]
AUG 27 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
CONFIDENTIAL

OFFICE MEMORANDUM • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, (25-20607)

DATE: 3/27/58

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7c

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

4.4.58
copy of memo
to SA [REDACTED] 3/31/58
at IP forwarded
to NY - memo
captioned "NOI, IS-C"
[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

SEARCHED [REDACTED]
SERIAL [REDACTED]
INDEXED [REDACTED]
FILED [REDACTED]
FBI - C. 25-20607

Classified by 83690 [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR
1/3/84

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100 - 33593 - 21

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (25-20607)

DATE: 3-19-58

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY SP4TNE/WEB/dd

(U) - 100-33593 (MALCOLM X)

[REDACTED]

b7C (15)

100-33593-19

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 20 1958	
FBI - NEW YORK	
b7C	

OFFICE MEMORANDUM • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (25-20607)

DATE: 3/13/58

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

On January 17, 1958 photographs taken by SA [REDACTED] at the University of Islam No. 2, 5333 South Greenwood Avenue on February 24, 1957, during the NOI Convention were exhibited to [REDACTED]

b7C
b2
b7D

Photograph

Identification

- Roll XI, Frame 2-R
- Roll IX, Frame 13
- Roll IX, Frame 32
- Roll II, Frame 18
- Roll III, Frame 22

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

100-33593 (MALCOLM X)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 9269 JHE/WES/PO

100-33593-18

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 13 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7C

b7C

b7C

b7C (14)



of Moslem's ANNUAL
CONVENTION, Chicago,
Ill 2/23-26/58. See
NOI file 25-26647.

The "Pittsburgh Courier"
Vol 49 - No 10. 3/8/58
A weekly newspaper.
Chicago Edition
Page 4, Magazine Section.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 2617HE/DE
02

100-33593-17

67C

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 12 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

67C

OFFICE MEMORANDUM * * * UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO

62
b7C

DATE: 3/4/58

FROM : SA

SUBJECT: SM - NOI

62
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

62
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

10 - Chicago

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY SP6 JHE/1058

62
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

100-33543-16

100-33593 (MALCOLM LITTLE)

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
MAR 4 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7C

(10)

b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (25-20607)

DATE: 2-12-58

b7c FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
INTERNAL SECURITY - NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

b1

b1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

b7c (24)

2/14/84
Classified by 8269 JHE/wes/llc
Declassify on OADR

100-33593-15

SEARCHED	[REDACTED]
SERIALIZED	[REDACTED]
FEB 12 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (25-20607)

DATE: 12-21-57

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7c

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

14 - Chicago

[REDACTED]

100 - 100-33593 (MALCOLM LITTLE)

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 826 JHE/ues
dl

100 - 33593-13

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 30 1957	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7c
b7D

b7c (19)

b7c

OFFICE MEMORANDUM UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

b2
b7C

TO : SAC [REDACTED]

DATE: 11-22-57

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
SECURITY MATTER - NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
1 - 25-20607 (NOI)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 8269 JHE/esp
del

[REDACTED]
1 - 100-33593 (MALCOLM LITTLE)

100-33593-12

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED [REDACTED] INDEXED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED] FILED [REDACTED]
NOV 22 1957
FBI - CHICAGO

b7C (10)

b7C

b7C

OFFICE MEMORANDUM . UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (25-20607)

DATE: 10-24-57

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7c

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

On February 24, 1957, SA [REDACTED] b7c conducted a photographic surveillance of persons entering and leaving the University of Islam, 5333 South Greenwood Avenue, Chicago, using his personally owned 35 mm camera with a telephoto lens.

It is to be noted that the NOI National Convention was held at the Tabernacle Baptist Church, 4130 South Indiana

[REDACTED]

(P) - 100-33593 (MALCOLM LITTLE)

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 826 JTH/CLW/B/20

100-33593-9

SEARCHED	[REDACTED]
SERIALIZED	[REDACTED]
OCT 24 1957	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b2
b7D
b7C

b7c (20)

b7c

b7c

CG 25-20607

Avenue, from February 24-26, 1957, and that during this period the University of Islam was used as Convention Headquarters.

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

Identification

Location

b7D

[REDACTED]

MALCOLM LITTLE

b2
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

100-33593-1A7

b7D, C

[REDACTED]

b2
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

SAC, NEW YORK (105-7809)

8/26/57

SAC, CHICAGO (25-20607)

NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI
OO: Chicago

Reurlet to Bureau 8/16/57.

It is requested that a copy of articles written by MALCOLM LITTLE, Minister, Temple No. 7, New York City, scheduled to appear in the New York Amsterdam News be furnished to Chicago file 100-33593.

2-New York (REGISTERED)
2-Chicago
(1) 100-33593/(MALCOLM LITTLE)

b7c

b7c

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 8269 JHE/wes/dd

100-33593-3 b7c

- 7/17/57 1) 4 photos of Malcolm Little. b7C
- 9-9-51 2) 10 photos of Malcolm Little
- 9/30/59 3) Photographs identified as Malcolm X. b7C
- 8-9-61 4) Throwaway announcement of appearance of Malcolm X at W.O.C. meeting 5-31-61 b7C
- 3-5-65 5) [REDACTED] b7D
- 18-65 6) Photographs of individuals described as Not guards at Philadelphia Arena, Philadelphia 9-29-63 b7C
- 7-1-65 7) 3 photos of Lalmadge Hayler b7C
- 8-12-65 8) 1 photo of [REDACTED] b7C
- 9) The following photos furnished to the NYO by [REDACTED] as enclosures to airtel dated 2-27-65 b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 2/14/84 BY [REDACTED]

CLASSIFIED INFORMATION ENCLOSED

100-33593-12

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 17 1957	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7C

File No. 100-33593-1a1

Date Received 2/24/57

From Photo Fairs
(Name of contributor)

5333-35 S. Greenwood Ave
(Address of contributor)

b7C By [REDACTED]
(Name of special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (X)

Description: 4 photos of
Malcolm Little.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 8269 JHE/WBJ
dd



File No. 100-33593 102

Date Received 4-2-58

From NOI File
(Name of contributor)

25-20607-1B2 (266)
(Address of contributor)

By [REDACTED] *b7C*
(Name of special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No (x)

Description:

10 photos of MALCOLM X LITTLE
Minister Malcolm, NYC
Photos taken at NOI convention
February 1958
Photo III - 9-L (1958)

Original in file
25-20607 as above.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 82XJH/WEB/MD



3

File No. 100-33593-1A3

Date Received June 1959

From The Messenger Magazine
(Name of contributor)

(Address of contributor)

By _____
(Name of special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No

Description:

*Photographs identified
as Malcolm X.*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/94 BY 8269 THE/VER/LOO





~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

File No. 100-33593-1A-4

Date Received 5/23/61

From [redacted] c b1
(Name of contributor)

[redacted] c b1
(Address of contributor)

By [redacted] b7C
(Name of special Agent)

To Be Returned Yes ()
No

Description:

Throwaway announcement
of appearance of Malcolm
X at NOI meeting
5/21/61.

2/14/84
Classified by 8069 JHE/wed/dd
Declassify on OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-33593-1A4

Hear...

Min. Malcolm X

This Sunday, May 21st . 2 p.m.

MUHAMMAD'S MOSQUE No. 2

5335 S. Greenwood Avenue

Listen: "Mr. Muhammad Speaks"
Every Sunday 11:15 p.m. WEAW-FM

5/21/61
[REDACTED] b7c
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 2697HE/WEB/20

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/17/84 BY 8139/ELH/MLD

DIP
R-9



File No. 100-35593-40
Date Received 2/22/84
From Mr. [Name]
(Name of contributor)
By Mr. [Name]
(Name of Special Agent)
To Be Returned Yes () No ()
(Address of contributor)

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information:

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

CG 100-33593-1A5 enclosure

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

File No. 100-33593-1A

Date Received 3-12-65

From NY
(NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(ADDRESS OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(CITY AND STATE)

By [Signature]
(NAME OF SPECIAL AGENT)

To Be Returned Yes
No

Description:
Photograph of individuals
described as NOI guards
at Philadelphia Avenue
Philadelphia on 9/29/63

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY 8269 JHE/lwb/100

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

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- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

1 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): Page is the same as
HQ 100-399321-346

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
CG 100-33593-1A(6) enclosure

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

File No. 100-33593-1A¹

Date Received 2/24/65

From NY FBI
(NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(ADDRESS OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(CITY AND STATE)

By SA [REDACTED]
(NAME OF SPECIAL AGENT)

67C

To Be Returned Yes
No

Description:
3 photos of
TALMADGE HAYER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/14/84 BY [Signature]



File No.

100-33593-1A

Date Received

2-23-65

From

NY

(NAME OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(ADDRESS OF CONTRIBUTOR)

(CITY AND STATE)

By

mail

(NAME OF SPECIAL AGENT)

To Be Returned

Yes

No

Descriptions

1 photo of



b7c

sent to NY

3/4/65

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 2/14/84 BY 8262 JHE/BJD

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. CHICAGO 100-33593

SECTION 2

SERIALS 30-60

(October 1958 - February 1960)

16 Pages

The following documents are duplicate copies of other documents in the Headquarters or field office files. The documents in the left column have been withheld to save duplication costs for you and the FBI. The column on the right shows the locations of the duplicate documents that have been processed for your request.

SAME AS

CG 100-33593-32	NY 105-8999-954
CG 100-33593-33	NY 105-8999-975
CG 100-33593-34	HQ 100-399321-27
CG 100-33593-35, 36	HQ 100-399321-28
CG 100-33593-37	NY 105-8999-986
CG 100-33593-38	NY 105-8999-989
CG 100-33593-39	NY 105-8999-1066
CG 100-33593-41	NY 105-8999-1067
CG 100-33593-42	NY 105-8999-1095
CG 100-33593-47	HQ 100-399321-32
CG 100-33593-51	NY 105-8999-1495
CG 100-33593-52	NY 105-8999-1496
CG 100-33593-53	HQ 100-399321-39
CG 100-33593-54	NY 105-8999-1554
CG 100-33593-55	NY 105-8999-1583
CG 100-33593-56	NY 105-8999-1638

Memorandum

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33593)

DATE: 6 / 22 / 71

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7c

SUBJECT: *Malcolm K. Little*

2 In conjunction with the Destruction Project, Volume was reviewed for information prior to 1961.

No serials were destroyed where:

1. Original recording.
2. Serial one of the file.
3. Serials showing indexing, opening, closing, reassigning, etc.

In re 1-A file, only one photo and/or negative was retained of photos prior to 1961.

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SerialOriginal Location

Top pages of channelizing memos retained - remaining pages destroyed.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY B18269JHE/WEB/ldd



Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

OFFICE MEMORANDUM ***** UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (100-35636)

DATE: 2-18-60

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NOI
IS-NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

100-33593 (MALCOLM X)
[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WEB/DD

100-33593-60
SEARCHED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED]
FEB 18 1960
FBI - CHICAGO [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] b7C
(23)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM ***** UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (100-35635)

DATE: 2/17/60

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NOI
IS-NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] c

[REDACTED] b7C
(33)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-33593-59

2/15/84
Classified by 8269 JHE/WEB/BJ
Declassify on: OADR

[REDACTED] b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM ***** UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (100-35635)

DATE: 2/17/60

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NOI
IS-NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
FEB 19 1960
FBI - CHICAGO

100 - 33593 - 58

(16) b7C

2/15/64
Classified by 8269JHE/WEB/RP
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM . UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

DATE: 2/5/60

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

[REDACTED]

b7
b7C

[REDACTED]

b1
b2
b7D

100-6989 (ENCLOSURE)

[REDACTED]

2/15/84
Classified by 8269JHE/wes/ddl
Declassify on: OADR

b2
b7D
b7C

100-33593 (ENCLOSURE)

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

*COPIES CONTINUED ON 1A PAGE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C

100-33593-57
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

Date

TO: CHIEF CLERK

Subject

Aliases

Address

Birth Date

Birthplace

Exact Spelling

Main Criminal Case Files Only

Restrict to Locality of

All References

Criminal References Only

Main Subversive Case Files Only

Main Subversive (If no Main, list all Subversive References)

Subversive References Only

Main Criminal (If no Main, list all Criminal References)

File & Serial Number

Remarks

File & Serial Number

Remarks

Melik El-Shabazz
100-35636-606 p2

7-59

Requested by

b7c

Squad

Extension

File No.

Searched by



(date)

11-23

Consolidated by

(date)

Reviewed by

(date)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *2/15/84* BY *8269JHE/WES/*
DD

File Review Symbols

- I - Identical
- NI - Not identical
- ? - Not identifiable
- U - Unavailable reference

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (100-35635)

DATE:

SEP 22 1959

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

It is noted that copies of "The Messenger Magazine", volume 1, number 1, 1959, self-described as published by Muhammad's Temple of Islam, are exhibited as 100-35637-1a7 and 1a9. The magazine reflects that all photographs and layouts are by LLOYD YEARWOOD. The editor is MALCOLM X. Editorial comments, etc., are to be addressed to "The Messenger Magazine", P.O. Box 21, East Elmhurst 69, New York.

[REDACTED] C
[REDACTED] b7C

1 - 100- 6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD) (Encl.)

[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)

1 - 100-33593 (MALCOLM X) (Encl.)

[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)
[REDACTED] (Encl.)

2/15/84
Classified by 9260HE/wab/ldp
Declassify on: OADR

100-33593-50

(Copies continued on 1a page)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b7C
SEP 22 1959
[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM *** UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, (100-35635)

DATE: SEP 2 1959

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WEB/DR

[REDACTED]

1 - 100-6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b7C

(26)

100-33593-49
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
SEP 2 1959
FBI
- b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35835)

DATE: SEP 2 1959

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

C

100-33593-48

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
SEP 23 1959
FBI

[REDACTED] b7C
(25)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

2/15/84
Classified by 8269TH/evs/ldd
Declassify on: OADR

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC (100-35635)

DATE: 5/7/59

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI

b2
b7D
b7C
b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

photographs exhibited [REDACTED] by SA [REDACTED]

The individuals [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] were photographed by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] during the course of a photographic surveillance in the vicinity of both the Temple of Islam, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, and the Tabernacle Baptist Church, used by the NOI for their convention in February, 1958.

The photographs are exhibited in the following files, prints being made from the original negative in file 25-20607-1B2 (266):

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

MALCOLM X. LITTLE 100-33593-182

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WE B/DD

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

100-33593 (MALCOLM X. LITTLE)

[REDACTED]

100-33593-46
FBI - CHICAGO
MAY 1959
[REDACTED] b7C

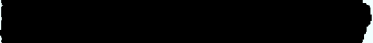
(127) b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM *** UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, (100-35635) *b7C*

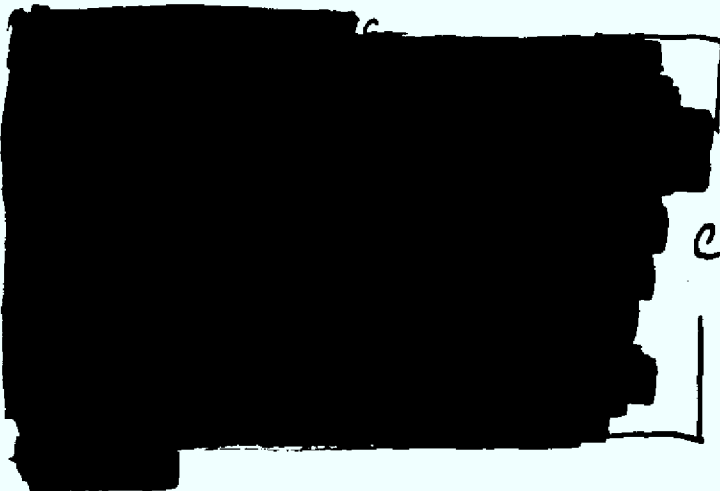
DATE: *2/27/59*

FROM : SA 

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI



b1



b1

c

b7C

(25)

2/15/84
Classified by *8269JHE/wes/dd*
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

100-33593-45

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILE _____
MAR 2 1959
FBI - CHICAGO

b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

DATE: FEB 25 1959

FROM : SA [REDACTED] 67C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

Documentation

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(100-33593

(MALCOLM LITTLE)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(16) 67C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WES/dld

100-33593-44

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
5	

67C [REDACTED]

OFFICE MEMORANDUM * UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

Date: 2-18-59

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

- 1 - St. Louis (RM) (INFO)
- 6 - Chicago

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

(1 - 100-33593 MALCOLM LITTLE)

[REDACTED]

b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8267JHE/
WEB/ld

100-33593-43

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FEB 18 1959	
FBI - CHICAGO	

b7C

[REDACTED]

OFFICE MEMORANDUM * United States Government

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

DATE: 1/29/59

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The Annual National Convention of the Nation of Islam (NOI) was held in Chicago, Illinois, at the Tabernacle Baptist Church, 4130 South Indiana Avenue, and at Muhammad's Temple Number 2, 5335 South Greenwood Avenue, during February 23, 24, 25, and 26, 1958. A photographic surveillance was conducted 2/23-25/1958 by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]. The film negatives are exhibited as 25-20607-1B2-266.

[REDACTED]

SA [REDACTED] from positive prints of negatives obtained from the above figure.

[REDACTED]

100-33593 (DATE TO BE DETERMINED)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2/15/84
Classified by 8269JHE/WEB/00
Declassify on: OADR

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WEB/00

100-33593-40

SEARCHED [REDACTED] INDEXED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED] FILED [REDACTED]
JAN 29 1959
FBI - CHICAGO

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b1
b7D
b7C

b1
b2
b7D
b7C

b7C

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (25-20607)

DATE: 10-10-58

FROM : SA [REDACTED] b7C

SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

b2 b7D

b7C

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - 100-3529 (SIRHAN; MUHAMMAD)
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - 100-33593 (ALFORD; BROWN)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/15/84 BY 8269JHE/WEB/RQ

b2
b7D

- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7C
(16)

100-33593-30

SEARCHED [REDACTED]	INDEXED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED]	FILED [REDACTED]
OCT 10 1958	
FBI - CHICAGO	

[REDACTED] b7C

b7C

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. CHICAGO 100-33593

SECTION 3

SERIALS 61-81

(March 1960 - October 1962)

9 Pages

The following documents are duplicate copies of other documents in the Headquarters or field office files. The documents in the left column have been withheld to save duplication costs for you and the FBI. The column on the right shows the locations of the duplicate documents that have been processed for your request.

SAME AS

CG 100-33593-61	NY 105-8999-1715
CG 100-33593-62	NY 105-8999-1714
CG 100-33593-63	NY 105-8999-1713
CG 100-33593-64	NY 105-8999-1716
CG 100-33593-65	NY 105-8999-1739
CG 100-33593-66	NY 105-8999-1744
CG 100-33593-67	NY 105-8999-1745
CG 100-33593-68	NY 105-8999-1746
CG 100-33593-69	HQ 100-399321-40
CG 100-33593-71	HQ 100-399321-45
CG 100-33593-72	HQ 100-399321-46
CG 100-33593-75	HQ 100-399321-48
CG 100-33593-77	NY 105-8999-2770
CG 100-33593-78	HQ 100-399321-49
CG 100-33593-81	NY 105-8999-3212

Memorandum

TO : SAC, CHICAGO (100-33593)

b7c

DATE: 6 / 24/71

FROM : SA [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: Malcolm X. Little
15-101

3 In conjunction with the Destruction Project, Volume was reviewed for information prior to 1961.

No serials were destroyed where:

1. Original recording.
2. Serial one of the file.
3. Serials showing indexing, opening, closing, reassigning, etc.

In re 1-A file, only one photo and/or negative was retained of photos prior to 1961.

Duplicate serials of reports, letters, LHMs, Airtels, teletypes and memos, prior to 1961, were destroyed.

Channelizing memos prior to 1961 were destroyed and serial number and original location is set forth below. Where serial number of original information was not shown, file of original location and the date information was furnished by the source is set forth.

<u>Serial</u>	<u>Original Location</u>
---------------	--------------------------

Top page of channelizing memo retained - remaining pages destroyed.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-87 BY 1069 JHE/EB/TCY



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
OFFICE MEMORANDUM

TO : SAC, CHICAGO [REDACTED] b2
b7C
FROM : SA [REDACTED] 1
SUBJECT: [REDACTED] b7C
SM - C 1

DATE: 9-11-62

[REDACTED]

1
62
b7D
b7C
1

1 - New York (RM)

16 - Chicago

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-87 BY 2619 JML/WB/rey

[REDACTED]

100

Bureau
File
5-1

100-33593-80
100-

(17) b7C

SEARCHED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED]
SEP 6 1962
FBI - CHICAGO b7C

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

CG 33593-80 pages 1,2

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, CHICAGO [REDACTED]

4/11/62

SA [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] b1 (c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE KNOWN
OTHERWISE

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

2-16-84
Classified by 8269 JHE/WEB/TCJ
Declassify on: OADR

[Handwritten signature]

[REDACTED] (c)

100-33543-79
105-23545

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
APR 12 1962	
FBI - CHICAGO	

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C

b7C (10)

CONFIDENTIAL

SAC (100-8971)

10/30/61

b7C

SA [REDACTED]

WASHINGTON PARK FOREM
IS-C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

b7C

[REDACTED]

2-16-84 8219 H/WEB/ret
Classified by
Declassify on: OADR

cc
Pull Ser.
Research
Match
Malcolm X

cc
Full Ser 2
place in
do - 33593

Malcolm X
b7C

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7C

Indices
Indices
"Malcolm X"
as subject
of 100-33593

Full Ser 2
Search match
"Malcolm X" b7C

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7C

FBI - CHICAGO

100-33593-76

CONFIDENTIAL

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

CG 100-33593-76 page 2

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Indices Search Slip
FD-160 (Rev. 10-1-59)

TO: CHIEF CLERK

Date

Subject

Aliases

Address

Birth Date

Birthplace

Race

Sex

Male

Female

Exact Spelling

All References

Main Subversive Case Files Only

Subversive References Only

Main Criminal Case Files Only

Criminal References Only

Main Subversive (If no Main, list all Subversive References)

Main Criminal (If no Main, list all Criminal References)

Restrict to Locality of

File & Serial Number	Remarks	File & Serial Number	Remarks
Malcolm X			
[REDACTED]		62 67C	
25-26607-6-24			
100-6484-904			
	-741		
	-740		
	-245		
25-1111-5-21			
	-4411		
	-252		
	1148		
	-12.31 p. 7		
	-5929		
	-1.11.1-668		
	-670		
	-571		

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-87 BY [Signature]

Requested by

Squad

Extension

File No.

Searched by

67C

12-18-61
(date)

Consolidated by

(date)

Reviewed by

(date)

File Review Symbols

- I - Identical
- NI - Not identical
- ? - Not identifiable
- U - Unavailable reference

File 100-33593 Date _____
Class. Case No. Last Serial

Pending Closed

Serial No. Description of Serial Date Charged

74 Letter to P. 11-2-61 11-8-61

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-84 BY SP-9 JAW/wsp/cej

Sent to NY 11-14-61

b7c

b7c

Employee

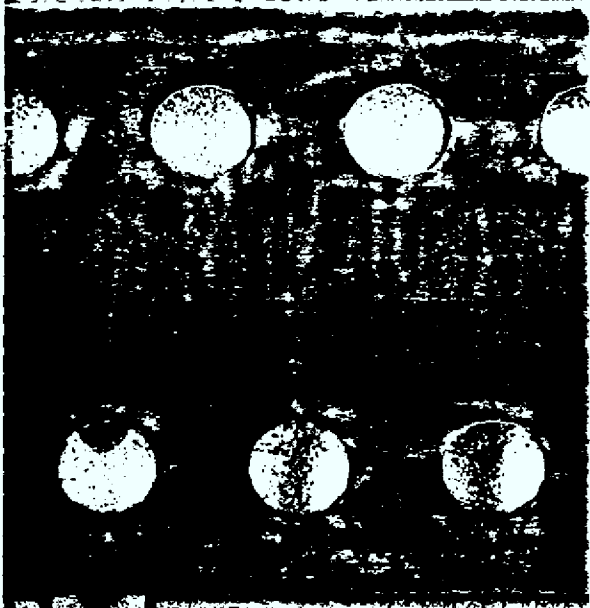
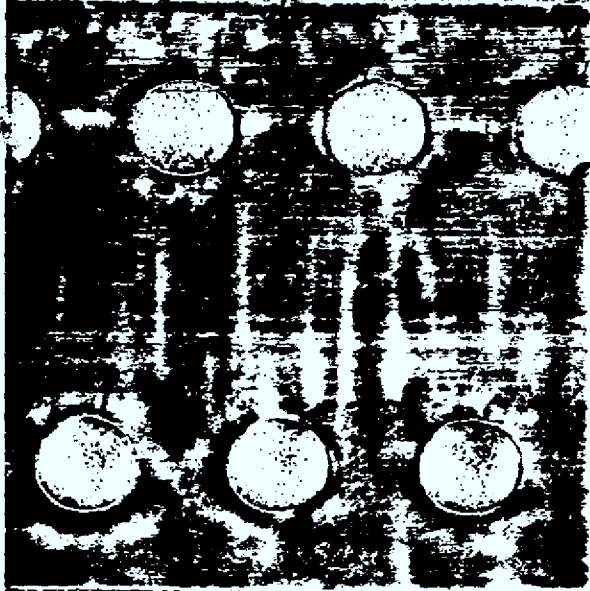
RECHARGE Date _____

To _____ From _____

Date charged

Employee

Location



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SAC, CHICAGO (100-35635)

6/29/61

b7C

SA [REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NATION OF ISLAM
IS - NOI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[REDACTED]

b1

The throwaway invites the visitor to hear Minister MALCOLM X on Sunday, 5/21/61, at 2:00 pm at Muhammad's Mosque No. 2, 5335 S. Greenwood Avenue. The throwaway also invites the reader to listen to "Mr. MUHAMMAD Speaks" every Sunday at 11:15 pm on station WEAU-FM.

Information regarding the appearance and speech of MALCOLM X, at the 5/21/61 NOI meeting, has been furnished to the New York Office, the office of origin on MALCOLM X, in another communication.

3 - Chicago

[REDACTED] (100-33593) (MALCOLM X)

2-16-84
Classified by 8269 JH/west/ty
Declassify on: OADR

b1

b7C

[REDACTED]

(3)

100-33593 23
SEARCHED [REDACTED] INDEXED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED] FILED [REDACTED]
JUN 29 1961
FBI - CHICAGO

b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT
M E M O R A N D U M

TO: SAC, CHICAGO (100-35638) ^{b7C}
FROM: SA [REDACTED]
SUBJECT: NATION OF ISLAM
IS-NOI

DATE: 7/21/60

b7D
Re IP letter to Chicago dated 6/6/60 enclosing
[REDACTED]
(100-35638-318).

[REDACTED] b2
[REDACTED] b7D
[REDACTED] b7C

1 - 100-35638 (NOI-ANNUAL CONVENTIONS)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-84 BY 8069 JAW/tee/ty

1 - 100-6989 (ELIJAH MUHAMMAD)
1 - 100-32519 (CLARA MUHAMMAD)

1 - 100-33593 (MALCOLM LITTLE)

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7D
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7D

[REDACTED] b7C
(17)

100-33593-70
SEARCHED [REDACTED] INDEXED [REDACTED]
SERIALIZED [REDACTED] FILED [REDACTED]
JUL 25 1960
FBI - CHICAGO
[REDACTED] b7C

FILE DESCRIPTION

BUREAU FILE

SUBJECT MALCOLM X LITTLE

FILE NO. CHICAGO 100-33593

SECTION 4

SERIALS 82-94

(October 1962 - July 1964)

5 Pages

The following documents are duplicate copies of other documents in the Headquarters or field office files. The documents in the left column have been withheld to save duplication costs for you and the FBI. The column on the right shows the locations of the duplicate documents that have been processed for your request.

SAME AS

CG 100-33593-82	NY 105-8999-3219
CG 100-33593-83	HQ 100-399321-52
CG 100-33593-84	HQ 100-399321-60
CG 100-33593-85	HQ 100-399321-74
CG 100-33593-89	HQ 100-399321-125
CG 100-33593-91	NY 105-8999-4693
CG 100-33593-92	HQ 100-399321-133
CG 100-33593-93	HQ 100-399321-118
CG 100-33593-94	HQ 100-399321-119

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

**Black Muslim Leader
Arrives in Accra, Ghana**

ACCRA, Ghana, May 12 (Reuters)—Malcolm, a leader in the Black Muslim movement in the United States, arrived here by air yesterday from Lagos, Nigeria, for a six-day visit, it was learned today.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-84 BY 8369 JHE/wed/ty

[Handwritten signature]

CHICAGO TRIBUNE
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

9-11 C-6 S-2

Date: 5-13-64
Edition: 3 STAR FINAL
Author:
Editor: W. D. MAXWELL
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: CHICAGO

100-33593-90

SEARCHED [redacted] INDEXED [redacted]
MAY 15 1964
FBI - CHICAGO

[Handwritten mark]

Ex-Muslim Malcolm Returns Praising Moslems

BY **MILT FREUDENHEIM**
Chicago Daily News Service

NEW YORK — The New

Malcolm X has returned from Mecca to Harlem wearing a new beard but apparently little changed by his African trip and pilgrimage to the Moslem holy city.



MALCOLM X

He restricted his new hand admiration for whites to members of the Moslem faith. He suggested that "perhaps if American whites could accept the religion of Islam, per-

haps they could get rid of their behavior patterns" toward Negroes.

MALCOLM'S first remarks to a small crowd of reporters and his followers in the skyline ballroom of the Hotel Theresa were directed to Sen. Paul Douglas (D-Ill.).

"Sen. Douglas is very wrong," he said, "if he thinks that our brothers and sisters in Africa are interested in the problems of the so-called (American) Negro."

He said Douglas expressed this idea on a Chicago broadcast with Malcolm last month before Malcolm's five-week trip abroad.

HE HINTED at promises of

support from African leaders for a campaign to bring American Negro civil rights problems before the United Nations.

Minister Malcolm, as he was introduced, portrayed himself as a traveling antidote to the Peace Corps, knocking down the good image of America fostered by the corps, foreign aid money and the U.S. Information Agency.

"They just listen to one of us come over there and all that goes down the drain," he said. "Many of these countries are learning to hate America," he said, because of its racial practices.

MALCOLM, head of Mus-

lim Mosque Inc. and former member of the Black Muslims headed by Elijah Muhammad, adopted the name El-Haj Malik El-Shabazz after his pilgrimage.

He was a state guest in Saudi Arabia of Crown Prince Faisal. In Nigeria he was dubbed Omowale by the Muslims Students Society at Ibadan University. The name means "child who has come home."

He also visited Ghana, Morocco and Algeria. In Ghana he spoke to members of Parliament and the university at Legon.

HE DISCLAIMED any knowledge of the Blood Brothers in Harlem, a group

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2-16-84 BY 269 JAG/WEB/TCY

*Copies sent
NY + for
CG 41045/12/66*

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have charged are his followers sworn to kill white persons. His first word of this was in a newspaper article in Nigeria, he said.

But he said "white people should not be surprised at the birth of almost anything" resulting from Negro frustration.

Asked about a reconciliation between him and Negro civil rights leaders, he said he favors a "united Negro front"

to be formed at a secret meeting of ~~the many~~ leaders as will attend.

This unity, "no matter how loosely knit" was urged on him by African leaders, he said. He also indicated African countries urged him and his followers to stay in the United States.

"Many African countries would welcome the return of any number of our people,"

he said, "but most of them feel it would show more wisdom if we fight for our rights here, politically and economically."

MALCOLM declined to say he now favors integration, although he said he would join a new march on Washington on behalf of passage of the civil rights bill if one were to be held.

Warrant Issued for Malcolm X

NEW YORK (AP)—A judge ordered a warrant issued Tuesday for the arrest of Malcolm X, black nationalist leader, for not appearing in traffic court to answer a speeding charge. Malcolm X has been traveling recently in the Middle East and Africa.

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INCIDENTAL INFORMATION When Fidel Castro was in New York he stayed in the Theresa hotel in Harlem. Now it's Malcolm X's headquarters.

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CG 100-33593-98	NY 105-8999-5020
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CG 100-33593-102	HQ 100-399321-154
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CG 100-33593-146	HQ 100-399321-283
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CG 100-33593-149	HQ 100-399321-250
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CG 100-33593-152	CG 100-33593-150
CG 100-33593-154	CG 100-33593-151
CG 100-33593-156	CG 100-33593-158
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BEHIND THE SCENES . . . One of the stories circulating in Malcolm X chain of events: About a month ago police authorities knew there were 20 volunteers out to assassinate Malcolm X. Twenty-three were supposedly from the east and seven from the Chicago area.

In an extremist's headquarters, lots were drawn. Six were marked as principal gunners with 10 to back them up in the getaway or to come to the front if they failed. The names of the six were given to the FBI last Wednesday.

WAITING AT THE GATE . . . One man standing at the gate of Elijah Muhammad's mansion told the sergeant on duty, "I think I'll just go up there and ring that bell." Replied the sergeant, "No, I wouldn't advise it. My job is to protect the people on the outside as well as inside and they might just have some guns in there."

ON THE LOOKOUT . . . The word is that Elijah has more personal bodyguards than the police department has given him. He supplies his own, too.

DID YOU KNOW . . . Malcolm X applied to a New York police station for a gun permit, but because of his criminal record he was turned down.

ON THE LINE . . . We called Capt. Bill Duffy of police intelligence to ask about the six assassins supposedly on their way to Chicago but the captain was busy—in fact, was on the line to New York City most of the afternoon. The captain is not only tracking down clues but getting calls from out of town newspapers trying to get information he doesn't have.

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Former Muslim Aid Calls Group a 'Fraud'

A former Black Muslim official in Boston has charged the organization is "a fraud" in which "the ultimate goal is power for the leaders."

Aubrey Barnette, former treasurer of the Boston Muslim branch, said the group "preaches one thing and does another."

Barnette charged that "half of the money collected by the Muslims goes to the leaders in Chicago who can't show you anything to justify the proceeds."

The organization assesses its members at least \$10 a week, Barnette said. He estimated the current membership totals 6,000, down from a peak of 15,000 in 1960-1961. Estimates by outsiders had placed the membership as high as 100,000.

Talk on Radio

Speaking to newsmen on WBBM's Conference Call program, Barnette said the current feud between the Black Muslims and the followers of slain Negro extremist Malcolm X could erupt into further violence.

Asked if violence is possible at the national Muslim rally

beginning Friday at the Coliseum here, Barnette said, "It is quite possible there will be violence and reprisals but I don't think they will happen at the meeting."

Clay in Danger?

Barnette reiterated his earlier statement that heavy-weight boxing champion Cassius Clay, a Muslim, might be the object of violence. "When Clay came into the movement, he was very friendly with Malcolm. Anyone who was friendly with Malcolm is in danger."

However, Barnette said he had no "hard, solid information" that reprisals might be made against Clay.

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New Threats Stir Muslim Turmoil

Police Here Ready for Islam Convention

BY GEORGE MURRAY

The Black Muslim mosques, universities, and restaurants across the nation are under heavy guard today by police and Islamic followers of Elijah Muhammad.

Black Nationalist followers of the slain Malcolm X also are guarding their mosques and headquarters in fear of retaliation for the destruction of the four-story Muslim temple in New York City's Harlem.

Despite their refusal to cooperate with police, authorities are determined to protect the followers of Muhammad from

self-styled avengers who made death threats of Malcolm X.

The same threats last in Harlem beside the coffin of the 39-year-old fiery orator who was assassinated Sunday have been made by phone to police.

Vengeance is Theme

Vengeance is the theme of the calls here as it was of Malcolm's wife, Betty; his half-sister, Mrs. Ella Collins; and the heir-apparent of Malcolm's splinter Afro-American Unity party, Leon "4-X" Ameer.

Ameer, who arrived in New York from Boston, where he had been sent by Malcolm X to organize a New England branch of the group, said:

"We are going to repay them for what they did to Malcolm. There will be maximum retaliation."

Taught Muslims Karate

Ameer, a tough little man who taught karate to the Fruit of Islam, the Black Muslim storm troopers, said retaliation could include the assassination of Elijah Muhammad.

Of the 68-year-old Elijah Ameer said:

"I don't know if he'll live out the month. They're guardin' him pretty good now, but I don't know if he'll live out the month."

Ameer made clear that he is aware the month ends this Sunday, bringing to a close the 3-day convention of Elijah Muhammad's forces held annually in the Chicago Coliseum at 1513 Wabash st.

Ameer said that he himself is going to die. The Black Muslims, he said, are going to kill him. He says it so quietly, so calmly, it is difficult to believe him. A week ago Malcolm X said the Black Muslims were going to kill him—and it was difficult to believe him, too.

Work with FBI

Intelligence units of the Chicago police are working closely with the Federal Bureau of Investigation to prevent spread of the violent warfare among Negro extremist groups.

Capt. William Duffy, head of the police intelligence unit, is in touch with police in major cities housing the Negro factions.

Police Sgt. Allan Michaels said his men would make a

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complete search of the Coliseum today, and another tomorrow. After that the premises will be secured until Elijah Muhammad's convention opens Friday morning.

Police received a warning that a time bomb has been placed in the Coliseum, set to detonate while Muhammad is speaking either Friday or Saturday.

"100 Men Coming Here"

Another warning that 100 men are coming here from Harlem to kill Muhammad came from a man who identified himself as John Henderson.

Col. Minor K. Wilson, administrative aid to the police superintendent, said:

"We've been watching the Black Muslim movement and the activities of Malcolm X for months. We think it highly improbable, however, that there will be any attempt to kill Mu-

hammad during the convention here."

A Muslim mosque in San Francisco was bombed, less successfully than the one in Harlem which was demolished.

Police also have seized two New York City Negroes carrying rifles.

Renegade from Cult

Ameer, 31, like Malcolm X, was a renegade from Elijah Muhammad's religious cult. Ameer had been in the Muslim movement since 1966.

Another aspect of the Malcolm X assassination is a fanatic Negro hate group called the Revolutionary Action Movement. This group, known as R. A. M., is dedicated to organized violence.

R. A. M. includes hard-core young hotheads from both Elijah Muhammad's and Malcolm X's organizations, who dream of a global black revolution.

R. A. M. is only one of 17 black nationalist groups known to have been members last summer of a coordinating body calling itself the African Nationalist Federated Council. Most of these organizations profess the belief that the American Negro can gain freedom only by linking his fate with that of rising African and Asian nations.

Some believe that the assassination and Muslim temple bombing were the work of R. A. M.

Farmer Tells Story

Support for this explanation came indirectly from James Farmer, national director of the Congress of Racial Equality, who said he believed Malcolm's slaying to have been "a political deed, with international implications."

Farmer said he would ask President Johnson to order a federal inquiry. Farmer said that while he believed Malcolm's death to have been "an international plot, the executioners themselves were not foreign agents."

Negro FBI agents in New York are investigating Malcolm's ties abroad. He had told friends of two offers of employment, one with President Gamel Abdel Nasser of the United Arab Republic and the other with President Kwame Nkrumah of Ghana.

Widow Delays Burial

Malcolm said Nasser wanted him to head the African section

of Cairo's foreign ministry and that Nkrumah wanted him as an anti-American speech writer and policy adviser on east-west relations.

Malcolm's widow said she was delaying burial until Saturday "to allow time for dignitaries from Africa to arrive."

Other nationalist groups include the United African Nationalist Movement, founded in 1948 by its current leader, 46-year-old James Lawson; and the Muslim Brotherhood, which claims to be the true Muslims, hostile to Elijah Muhammad's Black Muslims.



(AP Wirephoto)

NEW YORK—Unity funeral home where body of Malcolm X lay is guarded by policemen on rooftops [arrows].



LEON [4-X] AMEER, Malcolm X successor

Police Kept Busy in Muslim War

Police, alarmed by telephoned threats on the life of Black Muslim leader Elijah Muhammad, prepared for the sect's convention this weekend in Chicago.

One of several calls to police within a few hours warned: "We have arrived. Muhammad will have a lively convention."

A second caller, who identified himself as "John Henderson," said 100 men were coming to Chicago from New York to kill Muhammad.

The caller also told police a bomb already had been planted in the Coliseum, site of the convention which is expected to attract 6,000 Black Muslims.

Police said the caller indicated the bomb was timed to explode Friday or Saturday when Muhammad is scheduled to address the convention.

Sgt. Allan Michaels of the general assignment unit said the police bomb and arson squad would make a complete search of the Coliseum.

"We have to check out every call. We can't afford to take any chances," he said.

As a further precaution, officials tripled the number of policemen, from 9 to 27, assigned to guard the convention. James C. Conlisk, deputy superintendent, also said 50 other patrolmen would be available "within seconds" in case of emergency.

AT MUHAMMAD'S 19-room South Side home, a heavy cordon of shotgun-armed police maintained an around-the-clock vigil. Sgt. James Callahan of the task force, assigned to guard the residence, said 12 men were assigned to each shift. The watch will continue "indefinitely," he said.

Unmarked police cars also cruised the immediate area stopping all autos that appeared to be suspicious.

"He's (Muhammad) pretty safe," Callahan said. "We've got it covered pretty good."

Heavy guards also were placed at the sect's Mosque No. 2 and the University of Islam, both within a mile of Muhammad's home.

Police were aided in their security guard by Black Muslim guards, who stationed themselves in cars parked in front of the Muhammad mansion.

No chances were taken. A delivery truck pulled up to the mansion Tuesday, and its young driver jumped out, two packages in his arms.

Police and Black Muslim guards immediately surrounded, searched and quizzed the driver before letting him continue his delivery.

"They really gave me the once over," the delivery boy told newsmen later.

The posting of Black Muslim guards gave rise to speculation that Muhammad, who said Monday he feared no reprisals in connection with the Sunday slaying of Malcolm X, may have had a change of heart.

PHONED bomb threats also harassed New York police and reinforcements were ordered

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into Harlem in an attempt to prevent further violence. Early Tuesday, an explosion and fire, believed to have been set by avengers of Malcolm X, wrecked a four-story Muslim mosque. No one was injured.

Tension mounted later when the funeral parlor housing the body of Malcolm X was the victim of a false bomb threat. The body went on display a few hours later.

Police sharpshooters were stationed on rooftops around the funeral home.

In less than four hours Tuesday night, more than 2,000 persons filed past the glass-covered, bronze coffin of the tall, bearded militant leader. All visitors and floral tributes were carefully searched by police before being allowed inside the mortuary.

New York police reported little progress in their investigation of Malcolm's slaying. Officials complained there was a barrier of silence among Malcolm's followers, members of the Afro-American Unity. Malcolm was suspended from the Black Muslims 14 months

ago and shortly afterward began his movement.

Only one person, Talmadge Hayer, 22, has been arrested thus far in connection with the slaying. He has refused to say whether he has any affiliation with the Black Muslims.

MUHAMMAD, 67, has denied any Black Muslim complicity in the slaying, but he surrounded himself with guards from the Fruit of Islam, the karate-trained elite corps of the sect.

Shortly after Malcolm's death, police confirmed a report that six of Malcolm's followers had traveled to Chicago to avenge their leader's death.

Capt. William Duffy, head of police intelligence, said the identities of "some" of the six were known, but he refused to name them.

Uneasiness that filtered throughout New York and Chicago spread to San Francisco where kerosene was thrown and ignited on the sidewalk and floor of a Black Muslim meeting place. Damage was slight.

Scoffs at Rumors He's Marked for Death L Fear Nobody, Says Cassius

Clay

BY MICHAEL R. McGOVERN

HEAVYWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION Cassius Clay, 23, known to his Black Muslim brethren as Muhammad Ali, scoffed at rumors he would be next to die in retaliation for the assassination of his former friend, Malcolm X. He shouted, "I fear nobody."

A convert to the nation of Islam sect headed by Elijah [Poole] Muhammad, 68, Clay said he will walk the streets without bodyguards and fight two exhibition boxing bouts in public Saturday.

He said:

"I'm with God. If I gonna die for truth, I ready to die. I ain't afraid, ain't afraid of nothin'."

While her son shrugged off concern at possible reprisals from friends of Malcolm X, once Cassius' dear friend and adviser, Mrs. Cassius Clay Sr. said in Louisville:

"Ever since our boy joined the Black Muslims we've been trying to get him out. All this trouble scares me. I heard he wants to quit [the Muslims]. I hope he does."

Cassius strolled thru falling snow in the parking lot at the Roberts motel, 6633 South Park av., and talked of his faith in Elijah Muhammad.

"I HEARD that report from New York that Leon Ameer said the Messenger [of Allah: Muhammad] will be killed within a month.

"Almighty God Himself will knock earth out of orbit [if it happens]. Even talking his death might cause accidents. New York City might be hit by fire and an earthquake tomorrow."

Clay had dined with Elijah Muhammad in the latter's \$50,000 mansion at 4847 Woodlawn av. Afterward Clay drove his Cadillac convertible around south side Negro neighborhoods.

Clay said "The Messenger" does not need protection, nor does he ask for it. Clay could not have been unaware of the four karate-trained Black Muslim guards visible in front of Elijah's house, two in one black Cadillac and two in another.

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AS TO THE QUESTION of his friendship with the late Malcolm X, the 39-year-old fiery orator who split with Elijah Muhammad a year ago to found his rival Black Nationalist organization, Clay said:

"I . . . We didn't follow him. Not after he did what he did. We did before, but not after he left Islam. I am a follower of Elijah Muhammad. He's the boss. He's the Messenger of God, the Messenger of Allah."

Clay said he will remain with his wife in his second-floor motel room until he leaves March 5 for a training camp in Miami Beach to prepare for a Boston fight in defense of his title. He said:

"Tell them where I live. Tell them I'm around for the asking. Tell them they're messing with God's messenger when they mess with my leader.

"And tell them, if they attack, we fight back."



[AP Wirephoto]

CASSIUS CLAY TALKS ON PHONE TO FRIEND

Shrugs off concern for life

Assassins Stalk Muslim Leader

Who Would Be Elijah's Successor?

BY WILLIAM SCHAUB

If somehow the assassination team said to be stalking Black Muslim leader Elijah Muhammad succeeded in its mission of vengeance, who would rule the cult?

Elijah himself said he doesn't know. In a private interview with CHICAGO'S AMERICAN in September, the "Messenger of Allah" was asked whether he had selected a successor.

"No, sir," he said. "That is not mine to select. My work is a divine work, and he who missioned me, if he wants another one, he will mission another after my death—and not me. I cannot give my mission over to no successor.

"It is divine will himself that chooses all messengers."

Would a struggle ensue for control of the nation-wide Muslim organization?

Observers of Muslim activities doubt it. They believe that immediate control would automatically fall to Muhammad's son-in-law, Raymond Sharrieff, supreme chief of the elite Muslim guard corps known as the

Fruit of Islam. Sharrieff is married to Elijah's daughter Ethel.

As commander of the Islam guards Sharrieff would have instant control in the event something happened to Muhammad, in much the same way that a general wields power in a military coup.

However, because Sharrieff's mission now is more military than divine, it is questionable whether he ultimately would fit the role of Messenger of Allah.

It was once thought that Muhammad's eldest son Wallace would succeed Elijah, but Wallace has defected from the Muslims and accused his father of gathering wealth for himself and his family.

With Malcolm X gone from the picture, there is little likelihood of an outsider ever filling Muhammad's footsteps.

If Muhammad was "shocked" by Malcom's violent death, he could not have been displeased. In his interview with THE AMERICAN, Elijah called Malcolm "the most open and strongest hypocrite that I have ever had among my followers for the last 33 years."

Asked why the saber-tongued Malcolm was ousted from the Muslims, Muhammad said:

"He wanted to run Islam in his own way, and he wanted to be the boss rather than a follower."

There are those who say power struggles are not new to Muhammad, and, in fact, it was during such an upheaval that Elijah took control of the first Muslim temple in Detroit

in 1934.

Osman Sharrieff, 6044 S. Stony Island av., said he was a member of that first temple when Wallace D. Fard—believed by Muslims to be God in human form—suddenly dropped from sight.

"Muhammad was appointed minister of the Detroit temple in 1934, when Muhammad's term was to end, he refused to accept the will of the Negro leadership and took over the Muslim movement," Sharrieff said.

Sharrieff, who was a member of the "out" group, leads a small group of what he calls "true Islamic believers" in Chicago. He said the Detroit temple wanted Elijah to accept new leadership, but he refused and seized control of the Muslim movement.

For the present, even with the threat of violence around him, Muhammad will rise to his feet Sunday in the Coliseum here and utter the words:

"As-Salaam-Alaikum [Peace be unto you]."

And his gathering will respond:

"Wa-Alaikum-Salaam [And unto you be peace]."

But will there be peace?

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RAYMOND SHARRIEFF



WALLACE MUHAMMED

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

See Fire as Reprisal

BY WALTER BILITZ
(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

New York, Feb. 23—Police and fire officials were speculating today that one or more arsonists had set off the explosions and spectacular fire which destroyed the Harlem headquarters of the Black Muslims early this morning in reprisal for the murder of Malcolm X.

Five firemen and a civilian were injured in the three-alarm blaze which erupted around 2 a. m. at Muhammad's Temple of Islam No. 7 at 162 W. 116th st.

Eight hours later police found an empty five-gallon can on the roof of the building at 113 Lenox av., next door to the destroyed office-mosque building. They said it had contained either kerosene or gasoline.

Body Goes on View

Meanwhile, the body of the tall, goateed Malcolm X was put on public view in a \$2,700 copper coffin with a full length glass cover in a Harlem funeral home 12 blocks away from today's fire-explosion. The funeral home reported receiving dozens of bomb threats. The funeral service is set for Saturday.

Police seized several gun-toting Negroes near the funeral home. All denied they had any terrorist aims. Police also searched every one entering the building and also inspected floral wreaths as they arrived. Among those paying tribute to Malcolm were some white persons.

The New York Times also received an anonymous telephoned bomb threat based, police said, on the caller's resentment of an editorial in which the newspaper called Malcolm X "an extraordinary and twisted man, turning many true gifts to evil purpose."

Other bomb threats phoned to police said that Malcolm's headquarters in the Hotel Theresa would be destroyed. Others warned of more bombings at the three more Muslim mosques in Harlem.

Swear to Take Revenge

Malcolm X was a former Black Muslim lieutenant who had broken with the extremist group last March. He was assassinated Sunday afternoon in an upper Manhattan ballroom just as he started to address 400 members of his own black nationalist sect, the Organization of Afro-American Unity. His followers immediately accused Black Muslim chief, Elijah Muhammad, of instigating the murder and swore to take revenge.

The apparent reprisal—coming 35 hours after the fiery, 39-year-old rebel's death—occurred despite police surveillance of the four-story, corner building since Sunday.

Four patrolmen went on duty outside the building at 2 a. m. today, relieving another four-man guard. Three of the officers took up posts near the main 11th street entrance. The fourth was stationed at the Lenox avenue entrance to the building.

Malcolm's Old Headquarters

The Black Muslims, a Chicago based extremist group favoring separation of races and separate Negro nationality, own the building. Its third floor served as a temple of worship. The fourth floor contained Muslim meeting rooms and offices. The second floor was vacant and the ground floor was occupied by several small shops.

The building was Malcolm X's headquarters when he was associated with the Muslim movement.

Explosions Rock Building

A few minutes after 2 a. m., according to several accounts, a series of explosions rocked the building, blew out the

fourth-floor windows and set the Muslim meeting rooms ablaze. While one patrolman ran to turn in the alarm, the others tried to enter the building, but the doors were locked.

Twenty pieces of fire apparatus and 115 firemen responded to the three alarms, while police units from Brooklyn, the Bronx and Queens, as well as Manhattan, poured into the almost all-Negro neighborhood. Traffic was halted for blocks as firemen battled the blaze in freezing weather. The roof of the building collapsed at the height of the blaze and a brick was crushed into the street, burying two fire trucks beneath tons of rubble.

Other Ways to Enter

Despite the police surveillance, Fire Commissioner Martin Scott pointed out that "there are many ways of getting into this building."

The adjoining Lenox avenue building is a five-story structure, but its roof is a half story lower than the Muslim building.

Police said it was possible for someone to go to the roof of the Lenox avenue building, break a window on the fourth floor of the Muslim building and throw in kerosene or gasoline. However, bars on the windows would have prevented anyone from entering the Muslim building from the adjoining structure.

An undetermined number of Black Muslims had held a meeting in the building last night. The meeting broke up around midnight.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

2

CHICAGO TRIBUNE
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

2/24/65

Date:
Edition: 3 STAR FINAL
Author: WALTER BILITZ
Editor: W. D. MAXWELL
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DATE 2/16/84 BY 8269 JHE/EB/ld

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

BOMB

THREAT TO

MUSLIMS!

**CALLER SAYS
EXPLOSIVE IS
IN COLISEUM**

**Asserts Blast Is
Set for Meeting**

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BY THOMAS FERRICK

Chicago police were warned last night that a bomb has been placed in the Chicago Coliseum of which only a timing device that will make it explode either Friday or Saturday.

The annual convention of the Black Muslims headed by Elijah Poole, 67, known to most members as Elijah Muhammad, is scheduled to open on Friday and run thru Sunday in the Coliseum, 1510 S. Wabash av.

Police said the caller identified himself as a member of Malcolm X's Afro-American Unity Party. The followers of Malcolm, who was slain in Harlem last Sunday, have vowed revenge against Elijah Muhammad and the Black Muslims.

Reports Followers Here

The call was made from a Chicago telephone. Members of the Fruit of Islam, the elite corps which serves as a body-guard for Elijah Muhammad, have told police that three of Malcolm's followers have been seen in the city.

The caller also warned police that he knows of at least 100 followers of Malcolm X who are planning to converge on Chicago over the weekend to break up the convention and slay Elijah Muhammad.

Sgt. Allan Michaels of Washington Park station said that a team of police bomb experts will make a close inspection of the Coliseum today.

"We have to check out every call," Michaels said. "We can't take any chances."

Clay, Muhammad Meet

Cassius Clay, the heavyweight boxing champion, paid a visit to Elijah Muhammad last night. Clay, who has said he is unconcerned about threats to his own life, spent two hours in the painted red brick building at 1517 S. Wabash av.

Police and members of Elijah Muhammad's trained corps of body guards kept a vigil thru the night.

"Elijah isn't concerned about the threats," said Clay upon departing. "In fact, we didn't even discuss it."

The Black Muslim convention

annually attracts thousands of members of the sect from all over the United States.

Elijah Muhammad, who spent time in a federal prison as a draft dodger during World War II, is scheduled to speak to his followers on Friday and Sunday.

Clay will give two boxing demonstrations, both five round bouts, at 3 and 7 p. m. on Saturday. Clay said that Elijah Muhammad has promised to attend one of the exhibitions.



As a precautionary measure, a Harlem policeman inspects the briefcase of an unidentified visitor to the funeral home where the body of Malcolm X, slain Black Nationalist leader, is on view. (UPI)

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Harlem Security Measure



Police guard the rooftop of federal house in Harlem where the body of Malcolm X, slain Black Nationalist leader, is on public view until funeral services Saturday.

Police seized several armed Negroes near the chapel, which reported it had received dozens of bomb threats by telephone. (AP)

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(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Not Out for Elijah, Says Malcolm Aide

BY MILT FREUDENHEIM
Chicago Daily News Service

NEW YORK — A spokesman for the Malcolm X organization denied police reports that the murdered leader's followers are seeking vengeance in Chicago against Black Muslim leader Elijah Muhammad.

"The power structure is using the murder as a cover to get rid of anybody it wants to," he charged.

The spokesman, a well-spoken, polite, neatly dressed young man, declined to give his name. He said Malcolm's secretary, James Shabazz, would have no press statements until after the funeral Saturday.

He unlocked the steel doors of the headquarters in a former beauty shop in the Theresa Hotel in Harlem to admit me Tuesday night after a meeting of their organization for Afro-American Unity had been canceled.

"There will not be any meetings of our group this week," he said.

At the meeting hall three blocks away, also used by the Coptic church, a sign was posted announcing the meeting had been put off.

ACROSS EIGHTH AV. at the University Funeral Home, a line of about 300 mourners snaked around the corner

through police barriers, waiting to pay last respects to Malcolm.

Another meeting scheduled Tuesday night to raise funds for Malcolm's pregnant widow and four small children was called off, reportedly on police orders.

Harlem rent strike leader Jesse Gray and actor Ossie Davis had been announced as speakers at this meeting by the Federation of Independent Political Action.

Police security was tight after Sunday's murder of Malcolm in front of a crowd of 400 attending his weekly rally, and after Tuesday morning's bombing of rival Black Muslim Mosque 7 which Malcolm formerly headed. Both acts of violence occurred despite police precautions.

BUT THERE were no outward signs of tension around the Theresa, Harlem's corner for Black Nationalist and other orators. The street was deserted in the freezing evening.

Scattered late evening shoppers along 125th St. were discussing the Malcolm X murder, but there were no crowds except at the funeral home.

In the Theresa at 125th St. and Seventh Av., a few hangers-on idly watched television in the one-flight-up headquarters.

Shabazz was out of sight in an adjoining room.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

5 CHICAGO DAILY NEWS
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Malcolm X Memorial Set

CARBONDALE, Ill. (UPI) — The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee chapter here plans to hold a memorial service for slain black nationalist leader Malcolm X Tuesday night.

Judy O'Donnell, a spokesman for the group, said a service planned for Monday was not held because no place could be found in which to conduct it.

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Blasts, Fire Level Muslim Mosque

REVENGE IN MALCOLM SLAYING!

Tons of Bricks Fly Thru Air, 5 Firemen Hurt

NEW YORK—Multiple explosions and fire destroyed the Harlem headquarters of the Negro Black Muslim sect today in an apparent stroke of revenge for the assassination of rival extremist leader Malcolm X.

A patrolman found kerosene-soaked rags on the roof of a building next door. One theory was that a fire bomb might have been tossed thru a window of the mosque.

Fire Chief John T. O'Hagan, asked if the fire was connected with the assassination of Malcolm X, replied:

"I wouldn't be surprised. It seems logical. I just put the fires out. We have our top investigators working on it. It's certainly suspicious."

Blaze Follows Threats

The blaze followed threats of violence against the Muslims for Malcolm's slaying last Sunday. His sister Ella vowed yesterday in Boston that "Malcolm will be avenged."

Only 2 hours before the blaze started, scores of Black Muslims had adjourned a meeting in the mosque. "Man, the place was packed," said a nearby resident.

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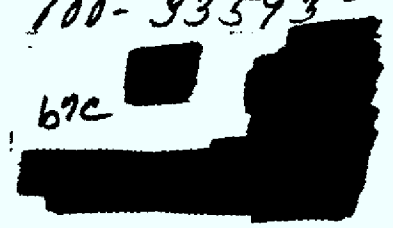
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Five firemen were injured in the blaze, one critically, when part of the front wall of the building on the corner of 116th street and Lenox avenue collapsed. Tons of bricks showered down on two fire trucks.

4 Policemen on Duty

The mosque was blown up despite the fact that three policemen were stationed inside the locked entrance while a fourth patrolman walked a beat outside.

At least eight Negroes were rounded up in the neighborhood, which is a gathering place of Black Muslims. They were being questioned in a temporary police headquarters set up in the Hollywood Bar and Grill across from the mosque.

O'Hagan said his men had not been able to search the fourth-floor Muslim hall for possible victims.

The building was Muhammad's Mosque No. 7, New York headquarters for the Chicago-based black nationalist group headed by Elijah Muhammad.

Housed Restaurant, Too

Malcolm X operated from Mosque No. 7 when he was Muhammad's right-hand man.

It also housed the Shabazz restaurant, owned by the Black Muslims, and billed as a showcase for the Muslim belief that Negroes should own and manage their own businesses.

Neighbors reported that the Muslims leased the entire building and rented out the ground floor to various small shops, and the middle two floors for dances, parties, and other events.

The fire, first reported at 2:15 a. m., was declared under control at 4:20 a. m. More than 100 firemen responded to the three-alarm blaze.

Whole Building Collapses

By the time firemen reached the scene the fire was beyond control, quickly destroying the fourth floor, which tumbled thru to the third floor until finally the whole structure crashed to the ground.

Meanwhile, police pressed their search for several men in the slaying of Malcolm X, a Black Nationalist party leader who broke with the Black Muslims more than a year ago.

One Negro, Talmadge Hayer, 22, was being held on a charge of homicide under heavy police guard in Bellevue hospital's prison ward.

He was wounded, police said, in an exchange of gunfire over the heads of several hundred horrified persons who gathered in Harlem's Audubon ballroom Sunday afternoon to hear Malcolm speak.

Others at Large

But despite additional clues found yesterday, the two to four other men believed involved in the assassination remained at large.

Police said they had turned up no additional information from persons who had seen the tall 39-year-old Malcolm X shot on the ballroom stage.

His missing car, a blue 1963 Oldsmobile, was found last night 20 blocks south of the murder scene. Police rushed to fingerprint the vehicle, and to question storekeepers and residents of the area.

Police are inclined to link the assassination to the feud between the Muslims and Malcolm, Muhammad's heir apparent before his ouster.

Background Is Hazy

Police say Hayer has refused to say anything about the shooting, including whether he is a member of the Muslims. On his hospital admission card there was a question mark after Hayer's religious designation.

Hayer's background is hazy. Even finding out who he was took a considerable amount of time and a fingerprint check. He had first given his name as Thomas Hagan.

Hayer's last known address was given as Patterson, N. J. He has a record of one previous arrest at Passaic, N. J., on Nov. 7, 1963, for possession of stolen property. In addition to a thigh gunshot wound, he suffered a broken ankle.

Malcolm Shot 13 Times

Chief Medical Examiner Milton Helpert said an autopsy disclosed 13 gunshot wounds in the Malcolm X's chest, including .38 and .45 caliber slugs, and two shotgun blasts in the heart.

Malcolm's body was taken to the Unity Funeral Home, 2352 Eighth av., where it lies under a glass shield, dressed in a business suit. Services will be at 10 a. m. Saturday, probably in Aram Clayton Powell's Abyssinian Baptist church at 122 W. 138th st., the largest in Harlem.

Burial will be in Fern Cliff cemetery in Hartsdale, Westchester county.

Mrs. Betty Shabazz, Malcolm's wife, said she put off the services until Saturday, waiving a Muslim tradition that the sun should never set twice on a body of a believer, so that dignitaries from Africa may have enough time to get here.

"Still Quite Upset"

Mrs. Shabazz indicated she expects several. She was meanwhile under a police guard in the home of friends at an undisclosed address. "Malcolm's wife has refused our offer of protection," said Inspector Thomas C. Renaghan. "She feels she is not in any danger."

But it was reported she is under guard, nevertheless. "She is still quite upset and has not been able to tell us much," said Renaghan. "We have no knowledge of any names or any pieces of papers with the names of the killers, that she or Malcolm may have had."

"If any person has any such list of names," Renaghan added, "We would be very happy to cooperate with him. It would be a great help if we could get such information."



Fire engines are damaged and covered by debris after fire in Black Muslim mosque



[AP Wirephoto]

FIRE ROARS THRU WINDOWS OF BLACK MUSLIM MOSQUE

Blaze occurs after blasts in Harlem building

Blast, Fire Sweep N.Y.

Muslim Center

"This is the beginning of our long, hot summer. Right here in the middle of winter."

mosque which once served as headquarters for Malcolm X burned Tuesday.

The comment came from a white patrolman who said he had been pound-

ing a Harlem beat for 10 years. As he spoke, the fire at the Black Muslim

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Police Brace For Reprisals

NEW YORK (AP)—A spectacular fire, preceded by one or more explosions, raced through the Harlem headquarters of the Negro Black Muslim sect early Tuesday.

The blaze, termed "certainly suspicious" by a fire official, swept the top two floors of the four-story building in the wake of threats of violence against the Muslims for Sunday's slaying of rival extremist leader Malcolm X.

A patrolman found kerosene-soaked rags in a building new door. The blaze, visible for dozens of blocks, brought large crowds out into 15-degree temperatures.

"I heard the explosion," said one elderly Negro woman. "I thought 'oh, my God, this is it,' and I threw myself down on the floor."

Five firemen were injured, one of them critically, when part of the front wall of the building on the corner of 116th St. and Lenox Av. collapsed, and bricks showered down on fire trucks.

There were no reports of anyone injured inside the building, but Fire Chief John T. O'Hagan said his men had not been able to search the fourth-floor Muslim meeting hall.

THE BUILDING was headquarters of Muhammad's Mosque No. 7, New York headquarters for the Chicago-based black nationalist group headed by Elijah Muhammad.

It also housed the Shabazz Restaurant, owned by the Black Muslims, and billed as a showcase for the Muslim belief that Negroes should own and manage their own businesses.

Neighbors reported the Muslims leased the entire building, and rented out the ground floor to various small shops, and the middle two floors for dances, parties and other events.

THERE WERE several reports, including one from patrolman John Waterman, of an explosion preceding the fire. Some nearby residents reported more than one.

"There was a muffled explosion from the top floor and every window on the fourth floor seemed to come down," said Waterman. "About 10 minutes later, the whole floor was engulfed in flames."

O'Hagan was asked if the fire was connected with the assassination of Malcolm X.

"I wouldn't be surprised," he replied. "It seems logical. We have our top investigators working on it. It's certainly suspicious."

The fire spread to three alarms quickly and brought more than 100 firemen to the scene. Residents reported their apartments shook.

"It was a big whoom!" said one man.

Black Muslims by the score had gathered for a meeting

earlier at the Muhammad Temple of Islam, Mosque No. 7.

"Man, the place was packed," said a nearby resident.

Nobody was reported in the building when the fire erupted.

MEANWHILE, Police pressed their search for several men in the slaying of Malcolm X, a Black Nationalist leader who broke with the Black Muslims more than a year ago.

One Negro, Talmadge Hayer, 22, was being held on a charge of homicide under heavy police guard in Bellevue Hospital's prison ward.

He was wounded, police said, in an exchange of gunfire over the heads of several hundred horrified persons who gathered in Harlem's Audubon ballroom Sunday afternoon to hear Malcolm speak.

But despite additional clues found Monday, the two to four other men believed involved in the assassination remained at large.

Police said they had turned up no additional information from persons who had seen the tall 39-year-old Malcolm X shot on the ballroom stage.

His missing car, a blue 1963 Oldsmobile, was found Monday night 20 blocks south of the murder scene. Police rushed to fingerprint the vehicle, and to question storekeepers and residents of the area.

Malcolm's body was to go on public display at a Harlem funeral home Tuesday afternoon.

CHICAGO POLICE verified suspicions voiced by New York police that six of Malcolm's followers had departed on separate missions to avenge their leader.

At a Chicago news conference Monday, Elijah Muhammad, 67, leader of the Black Muslims, said he had no fear of reprisals. He denied that his group, which expelled Malcolm in 1963, had anything to do with the slaying.

"We are not disturbed because we are innocent," Muhammad said, adding that he did not expect any open warfare between his followers and those of Malcolm.

But both Malcolm's sister, Mrs. Ella Mae Collins, and one of his top lieutenants, Leon Meier, both of Boston, predicted revenge.

Mrs. Collins told police she saw her brother in New York Saturday and he told her:

"They are after me. They won't rest until they get me."

Police are inclined to link the assassination to the feud between the Muslims and Malcolm, Muhammad's heir apparent before his ouster.

POLICE SAY Hayer has refused to say anything about the shooting, including whether he is a member of the Muslims. On his hospital admission card there was a question mark after Hayer's religious designation.

Hayer's background is hazy.

Even finding out who he was took a considerable amount of time and a fingerprint check.

He had first given his name as Thomas Hagau.

Hayer's last known address was given as Paterson, N.J. He has a record of one previous arrest at Passaic, N.J., on Nov. 7, 1963, for possession of stolen firearms.

He was accused of possessing guns stolen from the then Liberty Arms Co., Passaic. He was picked up at his home in Paterson, where his parents and two sisters still reside.

The arms company had been burglarized on Nov. 5, 1963, and Hayer was arrested three days later, allegedly possessing about 20 stolen guns. Additional weapons and ammunition reported stolen at the time were not recovered.

Hayes was freed on bail following arraignment. No disposition of the charge was listed on his police record.

His family, residing on the second floor of the two story frame house, declined to talk to newsmen.

In addition to a thigh gunshot wound, Hayes suffered a broken ankle.

MALCOLM, WELL dressed with the demeanor of a college-educated man, turned bitterly against the white race as a child.

He quit school in the eighth grade, ran away from his Michigan home, pushed dope in Harlem as a teen-ager, stole to finance a narcotics habit, and wound up in a Boston prison. There he was converted to the Black Muslim creed of Negro nationalism and separation of the races.

He coupled this faith with oratorical ability to become chief spokesman for the Muslims, and one of their most effective organizers.

He was ousted from the movement after referring to the assassination of President John F. Kennedy as a case of "the chickens coming home to roost."

Malcolm later said the remark was used as a pretext to banish him because "some elements within the Muslims thought I was trying to take over."

He blamed them for what he described as at least one other attempt on his life, and for the Feb. 14 fire bombing of the Queens home where he lived with his wife Betty and four children.

Betty, pregnant with their fifth child, saw her husband killed.

POLICE SAID two men in the rear of the hall caused a diversionary commotion. As Malcolm's bodyguards moved in that direction, three men raced down the aisles firing shotgun blasts and pistol shots at Malcolm as he stood alone on the stage.

Chief medical examiner Milton Helpert said an autopsy disclosed 13 gunshot wounds in the victim's chest, including .38 and .45 caliber slugs, and two shotgun blasts in the heart.



Bricks and debris cover fire engines and hoses after a wall collapsed during a fire that swept a Black Muslim mosque in New York's Harlem early Tuesday. (AP)

Mal X

Avengers Hit

Back;

Explosion, Fire Destroy Harlem Muslim Mosque

(Special to CHICAGO'S AMERICAN)
NEW YORK — Fire gutted the Black Muslim mosque in Harlem early today, an apparent arson revenge for Malcolm X, the ousted and assassinated former minister of the temple.

Several witnesses heard explosions before flames shot into the sky. On the roof of a building next door, investigators found an empty 5-gallon tin which had contained kerosene or gasoline.

Fear More Terrorism

Police said it was possible to throw firebombs from the roof thru the barred fourth-floor windows of the mosque meeting hall, the heart of the spectacular blaze.

A kerosene-soaked rag also was found on the roof of the adjoining building.

Fear that the slaying would touch off terrorism grew stronger after another fire today at the Black Muslim meeting place in San Francisco. Kerosene was thrown on the sidewalk and the front door was ignited. Two patrolling policemen spotted the blaze and damage was slight.

Extra Cops in Harlem

Fire Chief John T. O'Hagan, asked if the Harlem fire was connected with the assassination of Malcolm X, replied:

"I wouldn't be surprised. It seems logical. I just put the fires out. We have our top investigators working on it. It's certainly suspicious."

Police poured reinforcements into Harlem in an effort to block further bloodshed or violence. They supplemented an extra force patrolling the almost all-Negro community since the assassination.

Blaze Follows Threats

The blaze followed threats of violence against the Muslims for Malcolm's slaying last Sunday. His sister Ella vowed yesterday in Boston that "Malcolm will be avenged."

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Police are inclined to link the assassination to the feud between the Muslims and Malcolm, until his ouster Muhammad's heir apparent.

Background Is Hazy

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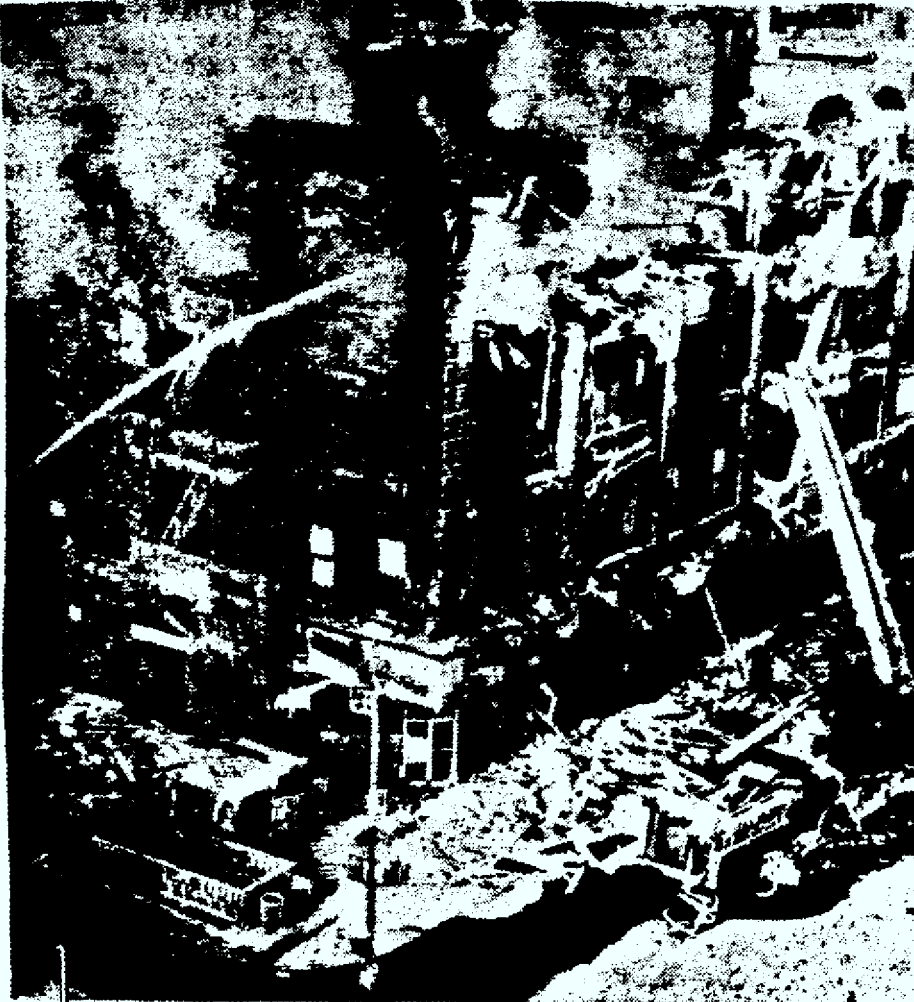
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Malcolm's body was taken to the Unity Funeral home, 2352 Eighth av., where it lies under a glass shield, dressed in a business suit. Services will be at 10 a. m. Saturday, probably in Adam Clayton Powell's Abyssinian Baptist church at 133 W. 138th st., the largest in Harlem.



BLACK MUSLIM MOSQUE LEFT A SMOLDERING RUINS BY FIRE

- Evidence indicates arson to avenge Negro leader's death, say police.

A History of Hate

WITH THE ASSASSINATION of Malcolm X on the stage of a Manhattan ballroom, the story of violent Negro nationalism enters a new phase—new and deadly, and one that was inevitable from the start. A movement founded on hate had its natural outgrowth, in murder; and there is no reason to think that one murder will end the story.

Shortly after the Black Nationalist leader was cut down, six of his followers were reported on their way to Chicago to avenge him by killing Elijah Muhammad, leader of the Black Muslim sect from which Malcolm X had broken away. If the avengers succeed, who will be next?

Malcolm X himself was living proof of the power of hate to perpetuate itself like an epidemic fever—to breed more hate while it destroys its carriers. He learned hate early, and learned it from an unforgettable teacher, the Ku Klux Klan: At the age of 4, Malcolm Little watched Klansmen burn down his family's home in Lansing, Mich. When his father was killed two years later, he was convinced that a Klan member—or some white man—had done it.

He was converted in prison to the Black Muslims, a movement that seemed to promise him what he needed—a discipline, an outlet for his talents for leadership, and a weapon for his furious hatred of the white race.

But not even the Muslim preaching of black superiority satisfied his craving for violence. When he tried and failed to wrest control of the movement from Elijah Muhammad, Malcolm X broke away to form the Black Nationalists. Now they too have been left behind by even more fanatical haters, like the "Black Liberation front" whose members plotted to bomb the Statue of Liberty and the Washington monument.

But it is comforting to see how few Negro Americans have taken this road; how rare the fanatics are among them. May it remain so. May the false brotherhoods that are based on hatred fade away, and the real one be not long in coming.

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67c

Mother Wants Clay To Leave Muslims

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (UPI)—The mother of heavyweight boxing champion Cassius Clay Tuesday appealed to him to leave the Black Muslim movement.

Mrs. Cassius Clay Sr. said she had been "worried sick about Cassius' safety" ever since the assassination of Malcolm X in New York Sunday afternoon.

"Cassius should not be in the Black Muslims," Mrs. Clay said. "It's just not the type of thing for a boy like him to belong to. He was never the type to advocate violence."

Mrs. Clay said she would telephone Cassius soon and try to convince him he should reject the Black Muslims.

"But I seriously doubt that he will," she said. "He has never given any indication in the past that he would leave."

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-Cassius in Danger?-

BOSTON (AP)—A former Black Muslim official in Boston said Tuesday heavyweight champion Cassius Clay, an admitted member of the Negro organization, "is in danger both inside and outside the movement."

Aubrey Barnette, who broke with the Muslims and later said he was severely beaten, told the Boston Globe:

"I believe somebody impor-

tant will have to pay when Malcolm X's followers or the others angered by his murder reciprocate against the Muslims.

"THEY will try to get back at the Muslims in some way to make a big impression, with someone the equal of Malcolm in national stature. Clay has that stature."

But the top Boston Muslim

denied anyone was in danger from his group.

Barnette, who has attacked the Black Muslims in a magazine article, said he believes Clay "is in danger from the Muslims, too, because he was a friend of Malcolm's. Malcolm brought him into the movement, and anyone who was ever friendly to Malcolm is in danger."

"AND he is in danger because he would like to get out. I know that from friends within the movement," Barnette said. "You can't leave the Muslims peacefully. I found that out. If he tries to leave, there will be trouble."

Barnette, a Boston University graduate and a bank employe, was treasurer of the Boston branch of the Muslims until he quit several months ago.

Four were convicted and

given suspended jail terms on charges of beating Barnette here.

Clarence X, head of the Boston Muslims and one of those convicted of beating Barnette, denied Clay was in danger.

"THE champion is in no danger," Clarence X told the Globe. "We are taking no precautions. Nobody is in any danger in our movement or from our movement."

Clay and Sonny Liston are scheduled to fight for the heavyweight title May 25 in Boston Garden.

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Police Here Mum on Hunt For Malcolm's Avengers

BY EDMUND J. ROONEY

Chicago police refused to say Tuesday if they have been able to trace six New York men reportedly assigned to Chicago to avenge Malcolm X's murder.

Capt. William Duffy, head of the police intelligence unit, said the identities of "some" of the six were known, but declined to disclose any names.

The information about the alleged dispatching of the six terrorists to Chicago was relayed to the police here by the FBI.

But neither the FBI nor the police in New York would say if they had information to back up the report.

"WE HAVE nothing now to prove or disprove that they are here or coming here," Duffy said. "It is something that will have to be checked out."

Duffy said he has maintained constant communication with New York police intelligence officers since Sunday afternoon, shortly after Malcolm X, black nationalist leader, was assassinated in Harlem.

Duffy said his men will continue to watch all incoming planes, trains and buses.

MEANWHILE, James Conlisk, deputy superintendent for field services, said the police department will take sufficient measures to protect everyone attending the annual conven-



ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

tion of the Black Muslims in the Coliseum this weekend.

"This is just another convention," said Conlisk. "The public need not concern itself with it."

"We are providing sufficient security forces to suppress any attempt at violence by anyone," said Police Supt. O. W. Wilson.

WHILE THE superintendent and his top aides say they doubt violence will erupt, the convention's regular police detail was beefed up from nine to 27 men.

In addition, 50 uniformed patrolmen will be available "within seconds" of an emer-

gency radio call for assistance, according to James C. Conlisk, deputy superintendent for field services.

"We anticipate the Muslim convention will go off as smoothly as their meetings at the Coliseum have in the last several years," Conlisk said. "In 1964, we only had nine men on duty and that was mostly for traffic control around the Coliseum."

POLICE expect more than 6,000 members — including many women — of the Negro cult from all over the country for sessions from early Friday afternoon until late Sunday afternoon.

Speeches by Elijah Muhammad, an ex-convict and the cult's leader, are scheduled at 2:30 p.m. Friday and 2 p.m. Sunday. Muhammad is listed in police files as Elijah Poole.

UNDERCOVER detectives also will be on duty to prevent a possible assassination attempt on Muhammad's life by black nationalist terrorist followers of Malcolm X, who was slain in New York Sunday.

"We've been watching the Black Muslim movement and the activities of Malcolm X for many months," said Col. Minor K. Wilson, administrative aid to Police Supt. Wilson. "We think it highly improbable, however, that there will be any attempt to kill Muhammad during the convention here," said Col. Wilson.

Police also will be checking the restaurants and hotels where the Muslims will stay this weekend.

THE FRIDAY afternoon meeting, police said, is to honor W. D. Fard who founded the Muslims in 1930 in Detroit and disappeared three years later. Fard told his followers he came from Mecca although he was the son of a sharecropper Baptist minister in Georgia.

Poole took the Muhammad post after Fard's disappearance and has remained the head of the movement since 1934.

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Close Guard Kept on Muhammad Home Here

BY ROBERT WIEDRICH

Malcolm X died a victim of his own doctrine of violence, Elijah Muhammad, Black Muslim leader, declared yesterday as police kept a careful guard around Muhammad's home here.

Muhammad denied that his Negro nationalist followers had anything to do with Malcolm's murder Sunday at a New York City rally. He indicated that if Malcolm, his onetime heir apparent, had repented his ways he might have been welcomed back to the Muslim fold.

"Malcolm is the victim of his own violence," Muhammad said. "He preached violence and he became a victim of it."

Bodyguards Close By

Muhammad spoke with reporters in the living room of his 19-room mansion at 4847 Woodlawn av. As he spoke, two of his Muslim bodyguards stood



(TRIBUNE Staff Photo)

Muhammad during news conference in his home.

behind his white and gold silk brocaded chair.

Outside, uniformed police and detectives circled the three-story house, its coachhouse, and long driveway. Word had been received that six of Malcolm's followers were en route to Chicago to avenge his murder, which they blamed on the Muslim sect.

"We have been making an investigation to find where the assassin came from," Muhammad continued. "We cannot find him. He is not one of ours."

Cites Peaceful Record

"I don't believe any of my followers were there. We don't even know this person."

Muhammad referred to Talmadge Hayer, 22, a Paterson, N. J., Negro arrested and charged with the murder.

"Malcolm wanted to use arms and I didn't agree with him," Muhammad said. "In 34 years, we have never resorted to arms. We have never resorted to violence."

Muhammad, who is 68, was born in Georgia. He was christened Elijah Poole but repudiated that name because it was derived from "the slave master of my grandfather."

Expects No Fighting

Muhammad said he did not expect warfare to break out between members of his sect and followers of Malcolm, a fiery Negro nationalist leader.

"We would welcome Malcolm's followers if they repent," Muhammad said.

"I was in the hope that Allah would chastise Malcolm and bring him back on his knees."

Muhammad said he had been shocked at the word of Malcolm's murder. He recalled

that Malcolm's break with the Muslims had been "bitter."

"His breaking off with Islam upset us all," Muhammad said.

"We discussed the disobedience of his acts and after we discussed that, we gave him a chance to be a better brother for Islam, but he went for himself."

Each reporter who entered Muhammad's home, after an hour's wait in the driveway, was thoroly searched for weapons. A heavy cigaret lighter in one reporter's coat pocket resulted in a double search, and then a polite but firm request to empty "that heavy thing from your pocket."

John Ali, who was keeper of the door, spoke with pride of the remodeling of the onetime mansion occupied by Muhammad for 10 years.

"He turned it into this from a slum," Ali said.

Muhammad wore a conservative blue suit, white shirt, blue bow tie, and his black cap, covered with sequins forming gold sun bursts and silver stars.

The walls of the living room were covered with a white brocaded material that appeared to be silk. Gold brocaded sofas and overstuffed chairs, mostly of Italian provincial design, were covered with plastic sheets. A bowl of wax fruit was on a low table before the Muslim leader, and nearby stood an artificial rubber tree plant.

The carpeting was jade green, and gold lighting fixtures lined the walls. A large colored photograph of Muhammad in a younger day hung on the wall to his right. Behind him was a combination stereophonic phonograph, radio, and television set in a large hand rubbed walnut chest.

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(TRIBUNE Staff Photo)

Elijah Muhammad, Black Muslim sect leader, conducting news conference in his home at 4847 Woodlawn av. He denied any knowledge of assassination of Malcolm X. In Year are his son, Herbert (left), and the Rev. James Shabazz.

Police Guard Cult Leader



(UPI Photo)

Patrolman Roscoe Lawrence halting John Ali, secretary of Black Muslims, at entrance to home of Elijah Muhammad, cult chief, at 4847 Woodlawn av., to check credentials in wake of assassination of Malcolm X in New York City.

Police, Muslim Elite Guard Muhammad

BY GEORGE MURRAY

Extra guards from the Fruit of Islam, the karate-trained elite corps of the Black Muslim cult, accompanied Elijah Muhammad today.

The 68-year-old mystic denied any connection with the assassination of his former heir apparent, Malcolm X, but apparently recognized his own personal peril.

The bombing of a Black Muslim mosque in Harlem at 2:30 a. m. today, following so closely in the wake of the fatal shooting of Malcolm X, was interpreted as retaliation which might set off a war between Malcolm's followers—the Black Nationalists — and the Black Muslims.

Chicago police threw extra guards around Elijah Muhammad's home at 4847 Woodlawn av. The 19-room red brick mansion was patrolled front and back by uniformed and plain clothes police.

Squad Cars Patrol

A similar guard was maintained at the Black Muslim mosque here, Islam Mosque No. 2 at 5353 Greenwood av. and at the University of Islam, 5355 Greenwood av.

Police squad cars were parked conspicuously in the vicinity both of Muhammad's home and of the mosque and university.

Other squad cars patrolled the half dozen blocks between the two locations which may be the target for Malcolm X's avengers.

The Black Muslims scorned cooperation with police, even in the guarding of their leader.

Watch Newspaper Office

Police squads watched the office of the Black Muslim sect's newspaper, Muhammad Speaks, at 634 E. 69th st. Others watched the Shabazz restaurant at 616 E. 71st st., where the sect's dietary meals are served.

Either of these spots was deemed a logical target for bombing or arson which may mark the anticipated warfare between two Negro cults.

Police also are preparing for a 3-day rally of the organization being held Friday thru Sunday in the Coliseum, 1513 Wabash av.

This week-end marks the anniversary of the birth of the movement. Each year cultists from far and wide arrive to bring gifts to Elijah Muhammad, nee Poole, who calls himself The Messenger of Allah and claims to receive his orders directly from God.

6,000 This Year

This year about 6,000 are expected. Not even police of the intelligence units in New York and Chicago, some of whom are understood to have infiltrated the Black Muslims, know if the killers of Malcolm X will be secretly honored during this convocation.

Police today began to guard against possible wiring of the building for the detonation of explosives during the week-end meetings.

Special Week-end Plans

Postal inspectors have been alerted to guard against dangerous "gifts" mailed to Elijah Muhammad.

Police of the bomb and arson squad, the labor detail, and the

task force will intensify security plans this week-end.

John Madl, chief of the patrol division, and Comdr. Robert Lynskey of the task force met to coordinate plans.

Muhammad is scheduled to speak at 2:30 p. m. Friday and again at 2 p. m. Sunday. A bazaar also is scheduled for Sunday.

Muhammad's wife, Clara, and his sons and daughters are also under police and Muslim guard.

Birth Date of Founder

Feb. 26 is celebrated as the birth date of the cult because it is the anniversary of the birth of W. D. Fard, who founded the Black Muslims in Detroit in 1934. Muhammad identifies Fard with God. Fard disappeared in 1933 and his fate is unknown. Muhammad then took over.

When Malcolm X was in Los Angeles late in January it was reportedly to testify against Elijah Muhammad, in two paternity suits which had been brought against the good cult leader by former secretaries.

The secretaries are Lucille Roseary, 33, of Hyannis, Mass., and Evelyn Williams, 30. Miss Roseary said her daughter, Eliza, born July 10, 1964, was one of three she had borne to Muhammad, the others being Saudi, 4, and Lishah, 2.

Converted in 1954

Miss Roseary said she had "converted to Islam" in Hyannis in 1954 and became Muhammad's 24-hour-a-day personal secretary in 1957.

Miss Williams, standing at Miss Roseary's confinement bed at University hospital in Los Angeles, said Muhammad had fathered her daughter, Eva, Marie, 4. She added:

"Muhammad told us we had been chosen by God as His vessels, that it was the will of Allah, that it was written in the Holy Book of Islam and in the Holy Quoran, that we should bear the children."

Miss Roseary said Elijah Muhammad had threatened that if either of the girls ever disclosed his personal relationship to them "some of his fanatic followers would kill us."

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"Victim of Own Preaching"

Muhammad called Malcolm "a victim of his own preaching."

"We have never resorted to no such thing as violence," said Muhammad, in the un-schooled English with which he hypnotizes followers from the speaker's rostrum.

Of Talmadge Hayer, 22, alias Thomas Hagan, the Paterson, N. J., man charged with wielding the sawed-off shotgun when Malcolm X was slain Sunday afternoon, Elijah Muhammad said:

"He is a stranger to us."

Tells of Muslim Probe

Muhammad said the Black Muslims are making their own investigation of the assassination. Police were not admitted to Muhammad's south side mosque. A sergeant on patrol duty commented:

"We know they have arms stored in there. They knew we know it."

Despite this charge by an experienced policeman, Muhammad persisted in his plea that the Black Muslims stand for peaceful separation of the white and Negro races, rather than for a revolution by violence.

Guard Cassius Clay

Cassius Clay, heavyweight boxing champion, who is a member of the Nation of Islam, as the Black Muslims call their cult, is also under police guard. Clay's apartment burned Sunday night, hours after Malcolm X was slain. Police discounted arson in the fire.

Both New York police and agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation have told Chicago police that at least six of Malcolm X's cohorts are en route to Chicago, presumably to seek vengeance on Elijah Muhammad, Duffy said.

CHAIN REACTION. . . . Federal Judge James B. Parsons told us that he was aware along with other persons some time ago that "there would be serious trouble for Malcolm X this month. Reason: Saviour's day is this Friday. It is the anniversary of the birthdate of the Black Muslims, when all members of the cult come to Chicago to lay gifts before Elijah Muhammad, Muslim leader, and the gift of the death of Malcolm X is quite a substantial one.

"It is expected there will be an effort of retribution which poses a serious problem for law enforcement officers here in Chicago, plus the fact that there will be so many people coming in for the anniversary day," he said.

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BLAST IN MUSLIM MOSQUE!

Threaten Vengeance

BY JOSEPH ZULLO

(Chicago Tribune Press Service)

New York, Feb. 22—Malcolm X, black nationalist leader slain yesterday at an upper Manhattan rally, died of shotgun wounds of the heart, the first blast from a sawed-off weapon proving fatal, Dr. Milton Halpern, New York City's chief medical examiner, announced today. He said Malcolm suffered at least a dozen wounds in the chest area mostly in the heart.

The only man arrested thus far is Talmadge Hayer, 22, alias Thomas Hagan, formerly of Paterson, N. J. He was booked on a charge of homicide, but police are searching for four other men they believe were involved. In addition to the shotgun wounds, Malcolm's body had wounds from .38 and .45 caliber bullets.

Eyewitnesses identified

Hayer, a slim six-footer with a thin mustache, as the assailant who sprayed slugs from a 12 gauge shotgun with a shortened stock and sawed-off twin barrels. The gun was found wrapped in a coat and lying on the floor 10 feet from where Malcolm, 39, was felled as he started to address 400 of his followers in the Audubon ballroom on 166th street.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation said the only notation on Hayer's record was an arrest on a charge of possession of stolen firearms on Nov. 7, 1963, in Passaic, N. J. No disposition of the charge was noted.

Find Missing Car

The missing automobile of Malcolm X was found tonight at 146th street and Broadway, 20 blocks south of the shooting site. Police were hopeful the blue 1963 Oldsmobile would yield clues to the assassination.

Walter Arm, deputy police commissioner in charge of community relations, said ballistics tests were being made of the shotgun.

Arm also said police have not yet determined whether Hayer was a member of the Black Muslims, Negro organization headed by Elijah Muhammad of Chicago.

"We are not certain of his affiliations," Arm told newsmen.

Asst. Chief Inspector Joseph W. Coyle said Hayer made no statement.

Wife Identifies Body

Malcolm's bullet riddled body was formally identified by Malcolm's widow, Mrs. Betty Little Shabazz.

When Malcolm and Betty were married in 1958, they took Shabazz for their family name. It means "the wise one" or "the greatest," a Muslim source explained. Born Malcolm Little, the Negro extremist gave up his last name when he became a Black Muslim.

He also was identified by other close associates, including Mrs. Ella Collins of Boston, a sister. Mrs. Collins said the death "will be avenged." She said her ex-convict brother told her Saturday: "They are after me. They won't rest until they get me."

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—wife Visibly Moved—

"Mrs. Little was visibly moved and in tears" when she viewed the body, a detective said. She quickly regained her composure, however, and stopped outside the morgue to talk briefly and bitterly to newsmen.

Asked if she knew who murdered her husband, the widow, 35 and pregnant with their fifth child, replied, "You'll have to talk to my attorney."

Had her husband ever expressed fear for his life? "No,

to do—say that he shot himself."

Report Wife Got Paper

As Malcolm lay dying, Betty reportedly reached in his suit coat pocket and took out a piece of paper. The paper reportedly was a list of names of the men he believed were preparing to kill him.

Late today in Albany, his attorney, Assemblyman Percy Sutton said he knew of a list of possible killers, drawn up by Malcolm.

"I know who was on the list and so do the police," Sutton said, "but I'm not going to name names. That's not my function. I have no idea if and when the police will release the names, but they are going to have to be the ones to do it."

Lays Bombing to Muhammad

On Feb. 14, Malcolm's home in Queens was fire bombed. The house was damaged, but he and his wife and their four children managed to escape.

Malcolm X charged at that time that Muhammad was responsible for the attack.

Deputy Commissioner Arm disclosed today that Malcolm had rejected repeated offers of police protection, the most recent made after his home was bombed.

Sutton said Malcolm X died penniless because he assigned all his earnings to the organization in which he participated.

Joseph Hall, funeral director, said tentative arrangements call for a funeral Saturday. He said he did not know what religious ceremony would be followed. The possibility of a Saturday funeral indicated the Muslim religious dictate that "the sun should not rise and set twice on the body of a dead Muslim" would not be observed.

Killer Suspect Has Record

Hayer, who was wounded in the thigh by Malcolm's bodyguard and suffered a broken ankle, was taken to the Bellevue hospital prison ward.

The stolen property charge

against Hayer grew out of the Nov. 5, 1963, burglary of the Liberty Arms company in Passaic. He was arrested three days later at his home in Paterson, and police said they found 29 stolen guns in his possession. No disposition of the charge was listed on his police record.

The bodyguard, Reuben Francis, 33, of the Bronx, was arrested this morning and charged with felonious assault and violation of the Sullivan law, and was held in \$10,000 bail pending a hearing Wednesday.

Authorities said Francis had served time in prison for rape, and was a dishonorably discharged military veteran.

Meanwhile, police patrols in Harlem were augmented by a "sufficient number" of men to prevent a war between Black Muslims and Malcolm's supporters.

Silent on Group's Future

The 38-year-old firebrand was shot down just as he started to address 400 of his followers in the Audubon ballroom, on 166th street near Broadway.

Mrs. Little declined to comment on what would happen to the splinter nationalist group now that Malcolm was dead. Malcolm organized the sect, officially known as The Organization for Afro-American Unity after he broke with Elijah Muhammad of Chicago, leader of the Black Muslim movement called the Nation of Islam.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Leader of Muslims Faced Barrier Peril

BY JAMES SULLIVAN

The principal of Elijah Muhammad's University of Islam, 5335 Woodlawn av., recalled last night that the leader of the Black Muslim movement had encountered violence once before in his career.

Bullets, she said, nearly took the life of Marcus Garvey, Muhammad's predecessor as the spokesman for Negro separatism, while Muhammad was one of Garvey's lieutenants.

Garvey, a Jamaican Negro agitator, died a natural death in 1940 at the age of 53. He had come to the United States in 1905 and proclaimed himself "providential president" of Africa, and assumed the title of "Leader of the Negro Peoples of the World."

Sought Own Nation

During the following 35 years he rallied Negroes by demanding that the United States government pay for their return to Africa, or give them a separate state and furnish them with their own army and navy to guarantee separation from the white race.

The attack on Garvey occurred in October, 1919, while Muhammad was one of his lieutenants, Mrs. Christine Johnson,

principal of Muhammad's university, recalled. A man went to Garvey's residence in Harlem and demanded to see him.

"When Garvey came to the head of the staircase," Mrs. Johnson said, "The stranger asked, 'Are you Garvey?'"

"He drew a gun and started firing. Garvey later recalled seeing the first shot, and ducking, but a second shot seared his temple, and the third hit his leg."

The assassin ran, but was stopped by followers of Garvey.

Promises to Tell All

The assailant, told that Garvey was dead, broke down and said:

"I was sent to get him and took something to nerve myself up. But now that he is dead I will not take the rap alone. I will tell everything in court."

He died soon after.

"Police said that he jumped from the second floor jail window," Mrs. Johnson said. "But Garvey's followers, who viewed the corpse, did not see any marks of violence."

Mrs. Johnson said that the assailant identified himself to police as "a man named Tyler."

Garvey's lieutenants urged him to begin carrying a gun, Mrs. Johnson said, but, like Elijah Muhammad now, he refused. Garvey did, however, permit faithful followers to serve as bodyguards.



Garvey

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

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Cops Stop N.Y. Cars Here

Hunt Weapons Near Muhammad South Side HQ

BY GEORGE MURRAY

Police are stopping all autos bearing New York license plates within a 1-mile radius of the south side headquarters of the Black Muslim sect to prevent the spread of the cult war to Chicago.

Additional police guards were ordered into the area where two Muslim mosques, an Islam university, and the home of cult leader Elijah Muhammad are located, after a threatening call was received at the central police complaint room.

"... a Lively Convention"

Lt. John Barry, who is in charge of the task force detailed to protect Muhammad and the buildings from possible retaliation from followers of the slain Malcolm X, said the caller, a man, announced:

"We have arrived. Muhammad will have a lively convention."

Police also ordered huge details to be on hand for the 3-day Black Muslim rally which begins Friday in the Coliseum, 1513 S. Wabash av.

Barry said a dozen cars bearing New York plates have been stopped and the occupants questioned in an effort to spot any would-be assassins.

No Weapons Found

However, he said, no weapons were found and all the vehicles were permitted to go on their way.

The bombing of a Black Muslim mosque in Harlem early today followed so closely in the wake of Malcolm's murder it was interpreted here as revenge by the Black Nationalists, as Malcolm's followers are called.

Muhammad, a 68-year-old mystic, denied any connection with the slaying of his former heir-apparent, but also apparently recognizes his own peril.

Muslim Elite on Guard

Extra guards from the Fruit of Islam, the karate-trained elite corps of the Muslim move

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ment accompanied him wherever he went.

Police in uniform and plain clothes patrolled in front and back of Muhammad's 19-room red brick mansion at 4847 Woodlawn av.

Squad Cars Patrol

A similar guard was maintained at the Black Muslim mosque here, Islam Mosque No. 2 at 5353 Greenwood av., and at the University of Islam, 5355 Greenwood av.

Police squad cars were parked conspicuously in the vicinity both of Muhammad's home and of the mosque and university.

Other squad cars patrolled the half dozen blocks between the two locations which may be the target for Malcolm X's avengers.

The Black Muslims scorned cooperation with police, even in the guarding of their leader.

Watch Newspaper Office

Police squads watched the office of the Black Muslim sect's newspaper, Muhammad Speaks, at 634 E. 69th st. Others watched the Shabazz restaurant at 616 E. 71st st., where the sect's dietary meals are served.

Either of these spots was deemed a logical target for bombing or arson which may mark the anticipated warfare between two Negro cults.

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6,000 This Year

This year about 6,000 are expected. Not even police of the intelligence units in New York and Chicago, some of whom are understood to have infiltrated the Black Muslims, know if the killers of Malcolm X will be secretly honored during this convocation.

Police today began to guard against possible wiring of the building for the detonation of explosives during the week-end meetings.

Postal inspectors have been alerted to guard against dangerous gifts mailed to Elijah Muhammad.

Police of the bomb and arson squad, the labor detail, and the task force will intensify security plans this week-end.

Traffic Men on Duty

In addition, Deputy Supt. James B. Conlisk said about 20 men from the traffic detail will be on hand to control traffic. District cars also will be assigned to the area, he said.

Conlisk said he doesn't know if any of his men will be stationed inside the Coliseum.

Asked whether police will permit Muslim guards to search all persons admitted to the rally, a customary procedure at Muslim meetings, Conlisk said his men would not allow it to be done on the street outside the Coliseum.

Need Complaints

But police will not interfere with procedures inside unless specific complaints are made, he added.

"As far as I'm concerned," Conlisk said, "this is just another meeting. I don't think it is a dangerous situation."

Muhammad is scheduled to speak at 2:30 p. m. Friday and again at 2 p. m. Sunday. A bazaar also is scheduled for Sunday.

Muhammad's wife, Clara, and his sons and daughters are also under police and Muslim guard.

Birth Date of Founder

Feb. 26 is celebrated as the birth date of the cult because it is the anniversary of the birth of W. D. Fard, who founded the Black Muslims in Detroit in 1930. Muhammad identifies Fard with God. Fard disappeared in 1934 and his fate is unknown. Muhammad then took over.

When Malcolm X was in Los Angeles late in January it was reportedly to testify against Muhammad, in two paternity

suits which had been brought against the aged cult leader by former secretaries.

The secretaries are Lucille Rosary, 33, of Hyannis, Mass., and Evelyn Williams, 30. Miss Rosary said her daughter, Eliza, born July 10, 1964, was one of three she had borne to Muhammad, the others being Saudi, 4, and Lishah, 2.

Converted in 1954

Miss Rosary said she had "converted to Islam" in Hyannis in 1954 and became Muhammad's 24-hour-a-day personal secretary in 1957.

Miss Williams, standing at Miss Rosary's confinement bed at University hospital in Los Angeles, said Muhammad had fathered her daughter, Eva Marie, 4. She added:

"Muhammad told us we had been chosen by God as His vessels, that it was the will of Allah, that it was written in the Holy Book of Islam and in the Holy Quoran, that we should bear the children."

Miss Rosary said Elijah Muhammad had threatened that if either of the girls ever disclosed his personal relationship to them "some of his fanatic followers would kill us."

"Victim of Own Preaching"

At a press conference yesterday, Muhammad called Malcolm "a victim of his own preaching."

"We have never resorted to no such thing as violence," said Muhammad, in the un-schooled English with which he hypnotizes followers from the speaker's rostrum.

Of Talmadge Hayer, 22, alias Thomas Hagan, the Paterson, N. J., man charged with wielding the sawed-off shotgun when Malcolm X was slain Sunday afternoon, Elijah Muhammad said:

"He is a stranger to us."

Tells of Muslim Probe

Muhammad said the Black Muslims are making their own investigation of the assassination.

Police were not admitted to Muhammad's south side mosque. A sergeant on patrol duty commented:

"We know they have arms stored in there. They know we know it."

Despite this charge by an experienced policeman, Muhammad persisted in his plea that the Black Muslims stand for peaceful separation of the white and Negro races, rather than for a revolution by violence.



ELIJAH MUHAMMAD
Aware of peril.

Out Of Violence—Violence

Malcolm Little, who was also known in his lifetime as "Big Red," Malcolm Shabazz and finally, Malcolm X, died by the code he preached, violence.

He was a strange and dangerous man while he lived. He came out of a heritage of violence and he lived by his birthright.

A man of strong and shrewd intelligence he cared greatly about the problems of his race. But he offered no solutions. He offered only words. Words of hatred and violence. His code was lawlessness. He was an extremist and contradictory; he could be, and often was, extreme on both sides of a given question.

His talent for leadership was unquestioned. It was basely squandered. He brought only one offer of solution to the problems that concern America and his race, outright violence. Two months before he was killed he said, "We need a Mau Mau in the United States."

A dangerous man in life he may be dangerous in death. His brutal murder, although plainly the work of fanatics, may serve to inflame the extremists on both sides. There may be those, both Negro and white, who live in the dark of bigotry, who might attempt to touch off some sort of war of vengeance in retaliation for the murder of Malcolm X. Some of his followers have vowed "maximum retaliation."

That must not be allowed to happen. Whatever attempts are made to stir up trouble in Chicago must be squashed. That will take alert police work and constant vigilance on the part of the responsible leaders of Chicago's Negro community.

The followers of Malcolm X, the Black Muslims, and all like them, spurn the idea that there can be progress without violence, controversy without hatred and solutions without bloodshed. They do not represent the Negroes of America.

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(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Elijah Isn't Worried, but Guards Are

BY NORMAN GLUBOK

A newspaperman can interview the President of the United States without submitting to a search for hidden weapons.

But he can't get into the same room with Elijah Muhammad unless one of Muhammad's husky guards first gives him a careful "frisk."

It's understandable.

Right now the 67-year-old leader of the Black Muslim movement is believed in great personal danger.

The FBI has alerted Chicago police that half a dozen killers are on the way here from New York to avenge Sunday's murder of Malcolm X.

WHILE Muhammad says he doesn't care whether 600 or even 6,000 come to get him "because I am innocent," his bodyguards take no chances.

The few visitors admitted Monday into Muhammad's \$200,000 mansion at 4847 S. Woodlawn were forced to (1) give their names and show identification to the police guards on the sidewalk, (2) identify themselves again at the door for Muhammad's own bodyguards and (3) submit to a thorough body search.

Then while the short, slightly-built leader of a claimed 200,000 followers answered reporters' questions, an assistant photographed each of them, apparently for future identification.

AT THE same time, a police plainclothesman who had infiltrated the news conference snapped pictures of Muhammad and his aides.

Muhammad's opulent surroundings show that he has come a long way from the Georgia tenant farm where he was born Elijah Poole, one of 13 children of a sharecropper.

The pillared hallway and beam-ceilinged living room were lavishly appointed with new furniture, white satin lamp shades, and numerous knickknacks, with but one notable exception.

There was not an ashtray in sight.

The Black Muslims neither smoke nor drink.

WHILE Muhammad sat in a white upholstered easy chair and answered reporters' questions, three of his assistants stood guard behind him.

When questioning about the Black Muslims' connection, if any, with the true Islamic faith

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gion became pointed, Muhammad appeared vague.

An aide quickly stepped in and broke up the interview with the plea that Muhammad was tired.

DURING the interview, the black-bearded Muhammad insisted he was shocked to learn

of the murder of his onetime assistant and heir-apparent.

Muhammad categorically denied that the identified gunman was a Black Muslim, although he acknowledged that he knows very few of his followers personally.

As the interview ended, a reporter mentioned to one of

Muhammad's bodyguards that in view of the security precautions it was amazing that an assassin could smuggle a weapon into Malcolm X's meeting.

The bodyguard smiled and replied:

"Malcolm didn't believe in searching people."



ELIJAH MUHAMMAD

REPORT SEVERAL HURT IN CENTER OF HARLEM

Follows Quickly Assassination of Malcolm X

New York, Feb. 23 (Tuesday)
UPI—Police early today reported several persons injured in an explosion at the Black Muslim mosque in Harlem.



Malcolm X

Police rushed ambulances to the scene of the blast, which rocked the neighborhood about 2:10 a. m.

A two-alarm fire was reported at the Muslim headquarters at 102 W. 116th st. off Lenox avenue in the heart of New York's Negro ghetto.

Police didn't believe there was a Muslim meeting going on at the time.

[The Associated Press said the fire, possibly started by an explosion, burned in the top floor of the mosque. The fire spread to three alarms and reached the roof of the temple.]

The temple belonged to the Black Muslims, from which Malcolm X was ousted 18 months ago.

Extra details of police had been assigned to Harlem after the assassination of Malcolm to guard against violence.

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N.Y. MUSLIM MOSQUE RIPPED BY EXPLOSION

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From Sun-Times Wires

NEW YORK—An explosion blasted a Black Muslim mosque in Harlem early Tuesday.

No Muslim meeting was being held at the time, but several unidentified persons were reported injured, including a fireman who was hurt when the north face of the first story collapsed.

The neighborhood was rocked by the explosion about 2:10 a.m. Later, a three-alarm fire was turned in and police and fire equipment were sent to the area.

The explosion came less than

two days after Negro extremist Malcolm X was assassinated while addressing a meeting of followers.

There has been no positive connection between the Muslims and Malcolm's death, nor with the bomb-burning of Malcolm's home last weekend.

Monday police reinforced their Harlem patrols amid reports that followers of Malcolm were setting up ambush executions for Black Muslim leaders whom they blame for his death.

Malcolm X's missing auto was found Monday night and

the police searched it for clues. A young Negro, his background a mystery, was being held in the slaying.

Police had broadcast frequent alarms for the car during the 24 hours after Malcolm was shot down Sunday at a ballroom rally of his followers. It finally was found about 20 blocks south of the shooting site.

Fingerprint experts were

sent to the scene and storekeepers and residents of the area were questioned.

Meanwhile, police in New York and Chicago were alert for reprisals.

Reports that followers of the assassinated Negro extremist were setting up ambush executions for Black Muslim leaders they blame for his death sent police shock troops rushing into Harlem.

One of Malcolm's chief advisers said the Negro leader knew he was marked for death because a team of Black Muslim assassins was ordered to kill him earlier, but they told him about it and deserted the Black Muslims.

"He said the order had been given to kill him," said Lewis Henri Michaux. "However, he said, Allah had protected him.

"Allah failed to be present at the ballroom Sunday."

The militant Negro leader was shot by at least three Negroes while two companions created a diversion. Malcolm had just started to address a rally when he was cut down by a barrage of bullets and shotgun pellets.

A suspect shot and seized at the assassination scene and accused Monday of homicide was in Bellevue Hospital prison ward, under guard. The space on his admission card for religious affiliation was filled out with a question mark.

He originally was listed as Thomas Hagan, but was later identified through fingerprints as Talmadge Hayer, 22, alias

Thomas Hayer, whose last known address was Paterson, N.J.

At the small frame house in Paterson where Hayer's parents live, the family refused to talk with newspapermen.

Records showed he had been arrested a few days after 25 to 40 weapons were stolen from the now-defunct Liberty Arms Co. in Passaic, N.J., in 1963. The man who had owned the firm, Robert Riggs, said some of the weapons had never been recovered.

The nurse who married Malcolm in 1958, who was the mother of his four children, and who was in the audience Sunday when he was murdered, formally identified his body Monday.

Malcolm's wife, Mrs. Betty Little Shabazz, was in tears

when she saw the body, police said. Someone asked if she knew who had murdered her husband.

"You'll have to talk to my attorney," she said.

Had her husband expressed fear for his life?

"No," she said, no fear. "But he was concerned."

And then, bitterly, she said: "The police and press were unfair. No one believed what he said. They never took him seriously, not even after the bombing of our home. They said he did it himself. Now what are they going to say that he shot himself?"

Police were questioning everyone known to have been in the ballroom.

NEGRO CHIEFS ARE SHOCKED BY GUN DEATH

New York, Feb. 21 (AP)—Negro leaders Martin Luther King Jr. and Roy Wilkins reacted to the assassination of Malcolm X today with assertions that violence was not the way to settle disputes.

They headed a host of others in their racial community who expressed shock at the shooting of the black nationalist leader in a Manhattan rally.

King, head of the Southern Christian Leadership conference, said in Atlanta that the assassination showed "our society is still sick enough to express dissent with murder."

Wilkins Is Shocked

Wilkins, executive secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, said here it was a "shocking and ghastly demonstration of the futility of resorting to violence as a means of settling differences."

Wilkins added: "Violence is not the answer to disputes either between warring factions within a group or between groups in the large society."

King, the 1964 Nobel prize winner, declared, "This evil act should be strongly condemned by all people of good will. This vicious assassination should cause our whole society to see that violence and hatred are evil forces that must be cast into unending limbo."

Author Fears Bloodshed

Earl Brown, acting borough president of Manhattan, said that altho he disagreed with Malcolm X, "I recognized he was fighting for his version of a better social order for the oppressed Negro."

In Los Angeles, Louis E. Lomax, Negro, author of "The Negro Revolt," said the assassins of Malcolm X have moved the nation close to open bloodshed. "If the killers are Black Muslims the Negro community will probably run deep with internecine blood."

Mrs. Ella Mae Collins, Malcolm's elder sister, said in Boston her brother knew he was marked for death. She said her brother told her: "They are after me. They won't rest until they get me."

Baldwin Tells Fears

LONDON, Feb. 20 (Monday) [Reuters]—The Daily Mail quoted James Baldwin, American Negro writer, as saying what happened to Malcolm X "probably will happen to all of us."

The paper said Baldwin added: "The climate that all of you in the west have created puts everyone's life in danger. It is because of you, the north Europeans, the men who created the white supremacy, that this man is dead. You are not guilty, but you did it."

"He was not shot by two Negroes, he was shot by two Americans."

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Earlier Plot Revealed

NEW YORK (UPI)—A former official of the Black Muslim movement has disclosed that there was at least one previous attempt by the violent Negro sect to assassinate Malcolm X.

Aubrey Barnette, writing in the current issue of the Saturday Evening Post, said the attempt was made last June in Boston by "several men." He said the incident took place after the appearance of Malcolm at a rally.

Barnette said that "according to reports," four of Malcolm's New York henchmen were driving to the Boston airport after the rally when another car cut them off in a tunnel. He said the occupants of the other car leaped out with "guns drawn."

"Instead of finding Malcolm, they found his four associates, one of whom had a shotgun resting on his knees," Barnette said.

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'Not the End of It,' Says Malcolm X Follower

NEW YORK (AP) — Outside Malcolm X's headquarters in Harlem's Theresa Hotel, a knot of young Negro men talked cryptically — like conspirators in a Shakespeare tragedy—and seemed too tense for tears.

Their leader — the militant Malcolm X—had been shot to death only a few hours earlier. He was killed as he sought to raise the spirit of some 400 followers.

"There will be names named," one bearded Negro said. He had been one of the handful of men who had just come from the hotel headquarters.

"This is not the end of it."

And diagonally across 125th St. and Seventh Av., the crossroads of Harlem, five dozen well-dressed Negroes gathered before the book store of Louis Michaud—who has long promoted his brand of African nationalism—and talked soberly. A large smooth-faced brown man in a tweed coat and grey hat talked bitterly, his voice rising.

"This thing ain't over," he said, angrily. "It ain't over from last summer. That was all scientifically planned, that long hot summer the man (white men) talked about. But last summer was just a warning of what was going to happen. You say what Malcolm X has to do with you? The man is telling you. He is telling you that you have outlived what he wants, and he is going to kill you."

THERE WAS no violence in the streets, but police feared there might be a clash

between Malcolm X supporters and the Black Muslims. Once high in the Muslim hierarchy, Malcolm X was forced out—by his own accord—in December, 1963. Last week his home was burned by Molotov cocktails, and he said it was a move by Muslims to kill him.

"There is something about the Muslims that is like the Mafia," said one knowledgeable Negro, "you can't resign. You can't be as high in the Muslims as Malcolm was and then quit, or oppose it, as he did."

MALCOLM X'S real pow-

er in Harlem or in American Negro life was not easily assessed.

"The intellectual Negroes really didn't support him outright, because they couldn't accept his philosophy, but they liked Malcolm X because he had a style," said one Negro intellectual. "He was bright, articulate, young, and he had a place in this whole sort of Negro revolution."

Why would the Muslims or any Negro element want to kill Malcolm X?

"It must be understood," said this intellectual, "that Malcolm X was making a fun-

damental change and that was that there was a possibility of co-existence of the races. Elijah Muhammad and the Muslims preach separatism. They were experiencing too many defectors to the Malcolm camp."

WILLIAM EPTON, of the Progressive Labor Movement, said the notion of a fratricidal fight between the Muslims and Malcolm was nonsense.

"That has been built up over a long period so people would accept the idea, but the Muslims are nonviolent and assassination is not their work," said Epton. "Rather, this is part of a larger, deeper plot with

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Betty X, (right, photo at left), widow of slain Negro Nationalist leader Malcolm X, weeps as she stands with a friend outside the Audubon Ballroom in New York after the slaying of her husband. At

right, a policeman holds the hands of Talmadge Hayer in a hospital. Hayer, who was charged with the slaying of Malcolm X, was shot in the leg, apparently by followers of the Negro leader. (UPI)

the power structure determined to kill its enemies. Malcolm X was dangerous to the power structure because he had begun directing his fire at the racist element in American life."

Epton in the past has described himself as a Communist.

AT NIGHTFALL, no outbreak between Muslim and Malcolm X supporters had occurred. However, police were geared for it. At the precinct house at West 123d St. — the focal point of last July's chaotic rioting — large police buses were held in readiness. Dozens of squad cars patrolled the area. Patrolmen stood in pairs at almost every corner in the immediate area of the Hotel Theresa.

A white reporter moving into the crowd before Michaud's closed store drew the attention of a large surly Negro, who threatened him. "Cut out, you," the man said. When the reporter failed to move, the man leaned close to him and swore menacingly.

The Muslim showplaces were closed, reportedly at the request of police.

OUTSIDE the Theresa, the men who said they knew Malcolm X talked about the possibility of a rally and said there would be a statement. But they seemed leaderless, as indeed they were.

Then, incongruously, a boy came up 7th Av., whirring along on roller skates. One of the bearded Malcolm X men gave an involuntary jerk to his arm. The boy carried a M1-style rifle with a sling. He held it at the ready. As he got close, it could be seen the weapon was plastic.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Police Guarding Muhammad's Home Here

Prairie avenue district police took precautions last night to protect the life of Elijah Muhammad, Black Muslim



Elijah Muhammad

prophet, in the wake of the assassination of Malcolm X.

"We are taking precautionary action to protect the life of Muhammad," a police spokesman said. "We can give you no further details."

Muhammad's three-story home is at 4847 Woodlawn av.

Squads Circle Block

Reporters noted that police squad cars and unmarked police cars had encircled the block in which Muhammad lives.

Muhammad had brought Malcolm X along in the Muslims as his heir apparent, but then read him out of the movement.

Police at O'Hare International airport acknowledged that they were watching possible avengers of Malcolm's death, after receiving a rumor that a group of them were flying from New York City.

Rumor Not Confirmed

The rumor was not confirmed by police in New York or by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Merlin Nygren, assistant deputy superintendent of police, said police guards have been assigned at Muhammad's home

and at the Muslim temple and university at 5335 Greenwood av. Police have been asked to pay "special attention" to the home of Muhammad's sons, Herbert and Elijah Jr., at 370 E. 71st st., and to businesses operated by the Muslims in East 71st and East 79th street.

Spokesmen for Muhammad opened the inner door and answered questions only thru the heavy outer front door.

"Elijah Muhammad is home," one of the spokesmen said. "But he has absolutely no statements to make."

Previously a Black Muslim leader at Muhammad's Mosque of Islam No. 2, 5335 Greenwood av., had told the reporter that Muhammad was "not available," and implied that the prophet was not in the city.

The leader followed the reporter to the Shabazz restaurant at 616 E. 71st st., operated by a Chicago district leader of the sect, and told him: "Muhammad will not be found at home."

Refuse to Comment

Black Muslim leaders gathered last night at Muhammad's home. Earlier, the reporter observed a meeting of Muslim leaders in the restaurant. They refused comment on reports that followers of Malcolm X might threaten Muhammad.

Philbert X, Malcolm's pro-Muhammad brother, was reported in Lansing, Mich.

Another pro-Muhammad brother of Malcolm, Wilfred X, reportedly went into hiding. In Detroit where he heads Muhammad Mosque No. 1, reporters were unable to locate him. A spokesman at the mosque said Wilfred X was not there and no one knew when he would be or where he was.

Not at His Home

At his home, a woman said that she did not know where Wilfred was or when he would return. She said he had not gone to New York and she did not think he planned to go.

She answered with a stock, "I don't know," to all questions, even when asked if Wilfred was the leader of Mosque No. 1.

Muhammad and Philbert had chastised Malcolm for saying "The chickens have come home to roost" in reference to President Kennedy's assassination.

Yesterday, one Chicago Muslim said of Malcolm, "You might say the chickens have come home to roost."

Dr. Louis Rawls, pastor of Tabernacle Baptist church, 4130 Indiana av., deplored the assas-

ination of Malcolm X yesterday, while expressing disagreement with his advocacy of black supremacy. His remarks came when announcement of the assassination interrupted memorial services in the church for Singer Nat (King) Cole.

The Rev. Dr. Rawls halted his eulogy of the singer and told the audience of more than 400 that the murder was a tragic event. The predominantly Negro audience murmured and nodded agreement.

"If you believed in his philosophy or not, and I did not," the Rev. Dr. Rawls said, "he was a champion of rights of every human being and it is a tragic day in America when a man is slain exercising his right to speak his mind."

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Home of Black Muslim Leader on South Side



(TRIBUNE Staff Photo)

Home of Elijah Muhammad, Black Muslim leader, at 4847 Woodlawn av. Leaders of Negro sect met here last night after slaying of Malcolm X in New York.

MALCOLM X

SLAIN

Seize Suspects In N. Y. Ambush

NEW YORK (AP)—A fusillade of bullets killed the fiery Negro fanatic Malcolm X as he rose to address a rally Sunday in an upper Manhattan ballroom. At least five men were believed to have sprung the ambush, after lurking amid the ranks of 500 of his disciples.

The police charged a 22-year-old Negro, Thomas Hagan, with homicide in the slaying of the Negro leader.

Hagan, shot in the leg in the melee after the assassination, was held in the prison ward of Bellevue Hospital.

Police Capt. Paul Glaser said Hagan killed Malcolm with a sawed-off double-barreled shotgun, and was himself wounded by one of Malcolm's followers. Reuben Francis, Francis was charged with illegal possession of a pistol.

5 Believed Involved

At least five men were believed involved in the assassination, the police said.

His lawyer contended the slim, goateed Malcolm had known he was marked for murder, and was preparing in his speech to disclose the names of those who were trying to kill him.

Police blamed the slaying on a feud between Malcolm, 39, and the Chicago-based Black Muslim movement, with which he broke in 1963. The Muslims, however, denied any complicity.

Assassins In Aisles

A diversion in the rear of the ballroom drew attention from the stage long enough for the assassins to race down an aisle and pump bullets into Malcolm's chest from three weapons. He had just begun to address his followers, starting, "Brothers and sisters . . ."

Malcolm's wife, Betty, 37, was nearby. She screamed, "They're killing him—they're killing him."

The killers turned around and raced from the second-floor ballroom with a mob shouting at their heels. "Kill them . . . don't let them get away."

Outside the hall, converging police grabbed Hagan and two other Negroes, all wounded by gunshots. The others were Willie Harris and William Parker.

A word spread in the area north and west of Harlem, near the George Washington Bridge, a Negro woman ran through the streets, shrieking:

"God, oh God, they shot Malcolm X!"

Asst. Chief Police Inspector Sanford Garelick told newsmen:

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"This is the result, it would seem, of a long-standing feud between the followers of Elijah Muhammad and the people who broke away from him, headed by Malcolm X."

Harlem remained calm in the immediate aftermath of the murder, although extra police were sped to the area. There was a rumor that a half-dozen of Malcolm's followers had slipped out of town for Chicago, bent on taking revenge on Muhammad, the head of the Black Muslims.

In Boston, Malcolm's half-sister, Mrs. Ella Mae Collins, told a radio interviewer:

"He will be avenged."

She had been the closest to him, according to authorities. Another half-sister, who lives at Duxbury, south of Boston, was visibly shocked by news of the slaying.

Mrs. Collins said she was making arrangements to claim the body and would have it sent to Boston for a funeral service.

In Atlanta, Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. said the slaying of Malcolm showed "our society is still sick enough to express dissent through murder."

"This evil act should be strongly condemned by all people of good will," commented the 1964 Nobel Peace Prize winner. "This vicious assassination should cause our whole society to see that violence and hatred are evil forces that must be cast into unending limbo."

Roy Wilkins, executive director of the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, said the killing was a "shocking and ghastly demonstration of the futility of resorting to violence as a means of settling differences."

"Violence is not the answer to disputes either between warring factions within a group or between groups in the larger societies," Wilkins said.

Malcolm at one time was the most articulate spokesman of the Muslims. However, he was ousted in 1963 after he called the assassination of President John F. Kennedy an instance of "the chickens coming home to roost."

Muslim Clash Recalled

Later, Malcolm said of Muhammad and the Muslims:

"They had been waiting the past two years to try to find some excuse to get rid of me. So they used the remark I made about President Kennedy. . . . I was too militant."

Malcolm claimed that shortly afterward he first was marked for death.

On his own, Malcolm became a caustic critic of the Muslims, seeking meanwhile to build a following for an organization of his own called the Afro-American Union. He advocated an eye for an eye in racial confrontations, and exhorted his followers against "turning the other cheek."

Just a week ago, fire bombs drove Malcolm, his wife and their four daughters from a Muslim-owned home they had occupied in Queens. At the time, he suggested the Muslims were responsible.

Deny Muslim Role

However, James X, a New York spokesman for the Muslims, said at the time that his organization had no vendetta against Malcolm, although he added there might be individuals who did.

Sunday, he denied the Muslims had anything to do with Malcolm's slaying.

State Assemblyman Percy Sutton, Malcolm's lawyer, told newsmen after the assassination:

"Malcolm knew he would be killed. He told me so repeatedly—and as late as yesterday—that his life was in danger."

Born in Omaha

A native of Omaha, Malcolm grew up in Milwaukee and Lansing, Mich., with an abiding hatred of the white man. He claimed his mother was born as the result of the rape of her mother by a white man.

"I hate every drop of white blood in me because it is the blood of a rapist," he once declared.

Malcolm ran away from home at 11, and entered the Harlem underworld. There he sold marijuana. Later, he went to Boston, where he was arrested as a part of a burglary gang.

Sentenced To Prison

Sentenced to eight to 10 years in prison, Malcolm converted to the Black Muslims. He shed his last name, which was Little, and became Mal-

colm X. He gave up alcohol, cigars and dope, prayed daily, strove to meet the Muslim mandate of "a clean body, a clean mind, clean speech and a clean home."

After his break with the Muslims, Malcolm threw himself into a recruiting drive for his Afro-American Union.

Sunday's meeting of the union was a regular weekly gathering. It got under way about 2 p.m. on the second floor of the Audubon Ballroom, at 166th St. and Broadway. The ground floor is occupied by shops.

It was 3:15 p.m. when Malcolm was shot.

As he arose to speak, there was a commotion in the rear of the 200-by-50-foot room.

"I thought it was some rowdy drunks," recalled Sharon Shabazz, 19, a member of Malcolm's group.

Malcolm, behind a chest-high lectern on the stage, apparently was attempting to calm the audience when the first bullets hit him. His bodyguard and several followers seated in front of him, and facing the audience, had no time to intercept the gunmen.

Patrolman Thomas Hoy, 22, a policeman on duty outside, said:

"I heard the shooting and the place exploded."

He rushed inside to find a mob chasing the gunmen. The officer continued:

"I grabbed a suspect. As I brought him to the front of the ballroom, the crowd began beating me and the suspect."

Police had been stationed in and around the building, but there were no uniformed men in the ballroom itself.

A sawed-off shotgun was found wrapped in a man's dark-gray jacket behind the ballroom stage. Officials said it was one of three weapons used, along with two automatics.

One of the wounded men taken into custody from the hands of the mob moaned, "I'm dying—I'm shot, I'm shot."

Malcolm apparently was dead before he hit the floor of the stage. He was wheeled out of the ballroom on a stretcher to a clinic about a block away. On arrival there he was described as "medically dead." After an examination, he was pronounced dead at 3:30 p.m.



MALCOLM X.

Moments after being shot down, Malcolm X is carried on stretcher from New York ballroom.



Thomas Hagan, 22, struggles with policemen and bystanders as they move him from New York ballroom where Malcolm X was shot down. Wounded in the melee, Hagan has been charged with firing the shots that killed Malcolm X. (AP)



The widow of black nationalist leader Malcom X weeps as she holds overcoat over her arms outside Audubon Ballroom. Friend stands by just after his slaying there. RIGHT; Policeman grips arms of Thomas Hagan in New York hospital. Followers of Malcolm X apparently shot Hagan in leg after the killing. Later, Hagan was charged with the homicide. (UPI, AP)



As he lies mortally wounded on stage of an upper Manhattan ballroom, followers of Malcolm X try to comfort the fiery

renegade of the Negro radical movement. But he died, shot down by ambushers lurking amid audience of his followers.

Negro Held in N.Y. In Death of Malcolm

NEW YORK — A 22-year-old Negro Monday faced a homicide charge in the assassination of Malcolm X, a black nationalist.

Malcolm X, 39, died in a volley of shotgun and pistol fire as he started to address a rally of his Muslim splinter group in an Upper Manhattan ballroom Sunday.

The homicide charge was lodged against a man identified by the FBI as Talmadge Hayer, 22, alias Thomas Hayer, a Negro whose last known address was 347 Marshall St., Paterson, N.J.

Police said at least five persons were believed involved in the killing—as Malcolm X reportedly was preparing to identify assassins he charged had been seeking his life.

THE FBI said the only notation on Hayer's record was an arrest on a charge of possession of stolen property in Passaic, N.J., on Nov. 7, 1963. No disposition of the charge was noted.

At the time of the homicide arrest, police had identified the prisoner as Thomas Hagan.

It could not be learned

whether Hayer is a Black Muslim.

Leaders of the sect—which had been accused by Malcolm X of plotting his death—denied any knowledge of the killing. Malcolm X had been ousted in 1963 from the Black Muslim sect headed by Elijah Muhammad of Chicago and founded a rival group.

Police called the assassination—in which Malcolm X suffered more than a dozen wounds—an outgrowth of the bitter breach between the organization of Afro American Unity headed by Malcolm and Elijah Muhammad's Black Muslims.

THE SLAYING created excitement in Harlem, but there was no disorder.

Extra police by the hundreds stood guard in Harlem to stem internecine strife among the splintered black nationalists.

A special command post was set up in a park department building in Mount Morris Park with equipment for instant phone and radio communication with every policeman in the racially seething section of Manhattan.

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Not since rioters roared through Harlem's streets last summer had such emergency police measures been taken. Two trucks, emergency trucks, communications trucks and trucks loaded with wooden street barricades stood in readiness outside the Mount Morris nerve center.

POLICE said Monday, "a great many people" remain to be questioned, but no further arrests were imminent.

Malcolm's body was officially identified by his widow.

After her formal identification, Mrs. Malcolm commented:

"The police and press were unfair. No one believed what he said. They never took him seriously, even after the bombing of our home. They said he did it himself.

"Now, what are they going to do—say that he shot himself?"

POLICE SAID they had offered protection to Malcolm X several times in the last three weeks but had been refused each time.

A funeral director said services for Malcolm X tentatively are planned for Saturday, despite a Muslim belief that the sun should not set twice on the body of a believer.

MALCOLM was shot fatally on the stage at a rally in the Washington Heights section, north of Harlem. His wife, Betty, 35, awaiting the birth of their fifth child, was in the hall.

Malcolm had risen to address a gathering of 500 followers and sympathizers, when a commotion, apparently planned, broke out in the rear of the second-floor ballroom. It drew his bodyguards away from Malcolm and in the direction of the disorder.

Under this cloak of confusion, three men with revolvers and a sawed-off shotgun raced down the aisles, pumping shots into Malcolm's chest.

HE REELED backward, arms upraised, as shotgun blasts tore into his heart. An autopsy Monday showed his chest and abdomen riddled with wounds, including a dozen shotgun pellets in the heart area.

City medical examiner Dr. Milton Halpern said Malcolm died of multiple wounds of the heart and aorta by bullets of different calibers and shotgun pellets, indicating that at least three assassins mowed him down.

Police Capt. Paul Glaser said Hayer shot Malcolm X with a shortened, double-barrelled shotgun. Two pistols also were fired at him, but no information on who fired them was available.

HAYER and two spectators were wounded in a wild melee that followed.

Hayer, with a pistol wound in a leg, was held in the prison ward of Bellevue Hospital.

Police said Hayer was shot by Reuben Francis, 33, a Negro identified by police as Malcolm's secretary and bodyguard. Francis was arrested on charges of felonious assault and illegal possession of a pistol.

Francis was arraigned Monday and held in \$10,000 bail for a hearing Wednesday. Police said he was sentenced to 10 years in prison for rape in Washington in 1950 and was arrested last March on robbery and weapons charges, which were dismissed.

Police rescued Hayer from a frenzied crowd of Malcolm's followers.

THE TWO other men wounded apparently had no part in the assassination or the

melee that followed, police said. How the two men were wounded was not revealed immediately.

The two wounded spectators were identified as William Harris, 51, Negro, of 614 Oak Tree Pl., the Bronx, in serious condition with gunshot wounds that punctured his abdomen; and William Parker, 36, Negro, of 23-05 30th Av., Astoria, Queens, in satisfactory condition with a foot wound. Both men were taken to a hospital.



MALCOLM X

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Terrorists Expected Here To Avenge Malcolm Death

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

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Muhammad Guarded By Police

Muslim Leader Denies Link to Ex-Aide's Slaying

BY NORMAN GLUBOK

Police said Monday that they have received information that more terrorists than they had expected are en route to Chicago from New York to avenge Malcolm X's murder.

Capt. William Duffy, head of the police intelligence unit, declined to spell out just how many black nationalist terrorists are now expected.

The FBI originally told Chicago police that six terrorists were on their way here, apparently to seek revenge against Black Muslim cult leader Elijah Muhammad for Malcolm X's slaying in New York Sunday.

A police guard was placed on Muhammad's South Side home after it was reported the terrorists were en route.

Duffy added that police are not sure who the target of the terrorists might be.

THIS led to speculation that the terrorists might try to strike other leaders of the Muslims, in addition to Muhammad, or possibly even Muslim members at random.

Asked if there was a possibility of a prohibition-type street war between the Muslims and black nationalists, Duffy replied:

"Not if we can help it."

About 6,000 Black Muslims are expected in Chicago for a three-day national convention, of the group opening Friday.

Duffy made his comments at a press conference in Police Headquarters, 1121 S. State, as detectives stood watch at O'Hare Airport and rail and bus terminals in an attempt to intercept the terrorists.

MUHAMMAD, in another press conference in his posh 19-room red brick mansion at 4847 S. Woodlawn, said the Muslims were not responsible for the slaying of Malcolm X.

He said he's not afraid of the terrorists and warned that his Muslims will fight back if attacked by the black nationalists.

"It (the slaying) was a shock to us here in Mosque No. 2," Muhammad said.

"Malcolm died according to his preachings," said Muhammad, who was dressed in a jeweled black fez, blue suit and blue bow tie.

"He (Malcolm) preached violence, and violence has taken him away."

"Not even one of us (Muslims) knows the man who shot Malcolm," Muhammad, an ex-convict, said as he sat in a white easy chair.

"Malcolm has been free to preach whatever he wants to since he left me a year ago.

"We don't believe in carrying weapons. He (Malcolm) seems to have taken weapons for his God. We preach peace. He preaches war. You cannot preach peace and war at the same time. We are forbidden to do that by God Himself."

MUHAMMAD, 69, when asked if he was disturbed that the terrorists were reported en route here replied:

"I don't feel disturbed about that in the very least. We are innocent of Malcolm's death.

"It doesn't matter if there are 600 or 6,000 of them coming. It would be unjust if

they did anything. We are not afraid in any way. We are taking no special precautions."

MALCOLM X, onetime Muslim leader and once the apparent successor to Muhammad, was fatally shot by two men Sunday as he was addressing his splinter Muslim group in a New York ballroom.

The FBI told Chicago police that two of the men believed headed here are Donald Washington, 31, the godfather of one of Malcolm's children, and Omar Ahmed, who is in his late 20s.

NEW YORK City police expressed the belief that Malcolm was killed by Muslims because of his split with the Chicago-based group.

Meanwhile, there were these other developments:

Capt. James Lane of the New York City homicide unit said detectives probably will be sent to Chicago later to question Muhammad.

Chicago police were intensifying security plans for the Black Muslim sect's annual national meeting in Chicago.

POLICE also were guarding Islam Mosque No. 2 and

the University of Islam at 5355 S. Greenwood. Squad cars were parked conspicuously about the area.

Additional police were watching the Black Muslim sect's newspaper, Muhammad Speaks, 634 E. 69th St., and the sect's Shahazz Restaurant, 616 E. 71st St.

Capt. Lane, reached by phone in New York, said that New York police presently were concentrating on what happened inside the ballroom where Malcolm X was slain.

As the investigation progresses, he said, detectives probably will be sent to Chicago to question Muhammad. Malcolm X was once Muhammad's protege and the New York extremist leader caused a rift in Muslim ranks when he quit.

THE BLACK Muslims' national convention will be held in the Chicago Coliseum, 1513 S. Wabash.

Police were intensifying their security plans in an attempt to prevent any assassination attempt on Muhammad during the convention.

John Madl, chief of the patrol division, and Task Force Comdr. Robert Lynskey met at the Central Police Building,

1121 S. State, to plan police coverage of the convention.

Muhammad is scheduled to speak at 2:30 p.m. Friday and again at 2 p.m. Sunday, making him a possible target for assassins who may infiltrate the convention. A bazaar is scheduled for Saturday.

Lt. Frank Heintzki, head of the subversive section of the police intelligence unit, said he expects to have eight undercover men at the convention.

IT WAS not known whether the six New York black nationalists would fly, drive or take a bus or train to Chicago.

MUHAMMAD is an ex-convict whose name in police files is Elijah Poole. In 1942, during World War II, he was arrested by the FBI on a charge of being pro-Japanese.

However, his prison term from 1943 to 1946 in Milan (Mich.) federal prison, was served for violation of the Selective Service Act. A son, Wallace, was sentenced on a similar charge in 1960.

Muhammad's home at the Woodlawn Av. address is a posh 19-room red brick mansion. He also has a home in Phoenix, Ariz. A Cadillac auto is at his disposal.

Besides his wife, Clara, and the son, Wallace, other known members of his family include five other sons—Emanuel, Nathaniel, Akbar, Herbert and Elijah Jr.—and two daughters—Lottie Muhammad and Mrs. Ethel Sharrief.

Muhammad renounced the surname Poole by saying that it was not the name of his father, but that of the slave master of his grandfather.

MUHAMMAD, the son of a sharecropper Baptist minister in Georgia, was attracted to the movement while working in Detroit.

The group was founded in Detroit in 1930 by W. D. Fard, who told his followers he came from Mecca (now in Saudi Arabia), the birthplace of the Prophet Mohammad, who is buried in Medina, Saudi Arabia.

Fard disappeared in 1933 and his fate is unknown. Each year on Feb. 26, as on next Friday, Elijah Muhammad's followers mark the birth of Fard, whom they call "the Great Mahdi (Allah) in the person of Master Wallace Fard Muhammad."

Poole took the name Muhammad after Fard's disappearance and has remained head of the movement. He has made Chicago his headquarters since 1934.

MUHAMMAD wears a sequin-embroidered fez as his badge of office. In recent years he has been sickly and has spent much of the time in Phoenix.

Muhammad's bodyguards, a group of strong young men trained in karate, are called the "Fruit of Islam."

Muhammad has advocated setting aside states only for Negroes; has called white people "devils" and said Christianity is the tool of the white man.

There is a considerable divergence of opinion on the Black Muslims' national and local membership, with estimates ranging as high as 250,000.



Elijah Muhammad, (foreground) leader of the Black Muslim sect, poses with his son and aides after press conference Monday in his home at 4847 S. Woodlawn.

In rear are, from left: John Ali, his secretary; Herbert Muhammad, his son, and James Shabazz, an aide. (Photo by Henry Gill)



Chicago police officers Anthony Wisniewski (left) and Clarence R. Kisala, aided

by detective units, patrol the area around the home of Elijah Muhammad.

Leaders Here Weigh Malcolm's Loss

By PHILIP BOFFA

Malcolm X was "an extraordinarily brilliant individual" whose loss was "a great tragedy for America." Edwin C. Berry, executive secretary of the Chicago Urban League, said Monday.

But that loss occurred many years before Malcolm met violent death Sunday in New York, Berry said. It occurred back when he turned to his extremist ways.

Berry, in a telephone interview from his vacation hotel in Kingston, Jamaica, said he had met Malcolm a half-dozen times and had talked with him once "at considerable length."

"ALTHOUGH I disagreed with his philosophy and methods," Berry said, "I had to have great respect for a great intellect."

"He was extraordinarily brilliant—one of the sharpest minds I have encountered in this generation."

"He was very frustrated and very bitter, not only for himself but for all his people."

"It was one of the greatest pities, a great waste, that a man of Malcolm's sort was driven to be destructive."

"We lost something great when that happened."

BERRY, who is regarded as a "moderate" among Negro leaders, said "anything that

happens in the way of violence involving a splinter group (such as Malcolm's Organization for Afro-American Unity) has to come back to the failure of our society to live up to its promises."

"Until the people who have been discriminated against and alienated have entry to the mainstream of American life," he said, "We will always have the potential for violence."

Berry thought the chance was "remote" that Malcolm's killing will trigger a wave of violent reprisals and counter-reprisals in the country. The greatest danger of violence is

in New York, he said, where Malcolm had his stronghold.

THEODORE A. Jones, president of the Chicago chapter, National Assn. for The Advancement of Colored People, said the killing "will have its repercussions, but whether this will mean tit-for-tat reprisals I can't say."

Jones said Malcolm was so extremely pro-Negro that his death may result in a "stiffening" of the Negro determination to gain equal rights. Many uninformed Negroes may assume Malcolm was killed because he was pro-Negro, Jones said.

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IF NEW YORK AUTHORITIES will search the effects of Malcolm X, they will probably find a document naming the persons he believed would assassinate him. When Malcolm X was in Chicago a short time ago to appear on our TV show, he confided that he was convinced that he was marked for assassination and that he had named names in a letter he had placed in his desk.

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Violence Marked Malcolm's Life, Death

BY MILT FREUDENHEIM

Staff Writer

NEW YORK—Violence was always in the mind and mouth of black nationalist leader Malcolm X, and he died by violence, shot down at a Negro rally here Sunday afternoon.

"Harlem is a jungle," he once told me in an interview. "The law of the jungle is survival of the fittest. You don't have to tell them (Negroes) what to do, when it comes to protecting themselves."

Malcolm's own bodyguards were nearby as his assailant shot him in the crowded ballroom where his Organization for Afro-American Unity was holding a rally.

SINCE A year ago this month, he charged, followers of his former leader, Black Muslim Elijah Muhammad, have been trying to kill him.

In public speeches and in statements in the Negro press, Malcolm attacked Elijah Muhammad and his top lieutenants, charging them by name with personal and sexual corruption in violation of their creed of austericity.

Black Muslim spokesmen denounced Malcolm but denied any violent intent.

As followers of what they conceive to be the teachings of the prophet Mohammed, neither group paid heed to the New Testament teachings attributed to Jesus by Matthew (Chapter 26: 52):

"Put up again thy sword into its place: For all they that take the sword shall perish with the sword."

HARLEM was quiet just after midnight Monday, with many uniformed police walking the streets. I counted 13 policemen in one block along 125th St. near the Theresa Hotel where Malcolm's headquarters was in a converted beauty shop.

Uptown at 166th St. and Broadway outside the ballroom where he was killed Sunday afternoon, Negro couples came out from a dance, peacefully flagging taxis to go home in the early hours.

A SMILING, brilliant man, conservatively dressed, tall, with an overpowering smile and dazzling choice of words, Malcolm X. Little was born in Omaha, raised in Lansing, Mich., and matured as a Harlem gangster.

He was known there as "Big Red" for his copper-colored skin.

Converted to the Elijah Muhammad version of Islam in a Concord (Mass.) prison where he served a sentence for burglary, Malcolm rose to head the New York branch of the Black Muslims, Mosque 7.

He was suspended from this post after his remarks that the assassination of President John F. Kennedy was a case of "chickens coming home to roost."

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While suspended, he became spiritual adviser to heavyweight fighter Cassius Clay, who later became world champion (in some states) and also a follower of Elijah under the name of Muhammad Ali.

Malcolm had a natural gift for making headlines, attracting interviewers and invitations to appear on television.

He embraced the publicity channels with the warmth of any politician seeking attention. "He is a media-made man," an NAACP official once sneered.

AS A BLACK Nationalist, Malcolm flailed the white majority, calling on Negroes to arm themselves with rifles (as he had).

He was always accompanied by neatly dressed bodyguards wearing identifying red or black neckties when he appeared in public.

He defied Black Muslim attempts to oust him from the "parsonage," a small brick cottage near LaGuardia Airport in Elmhurst, Queens, until a court enforced the ouster last week.

A week ago, firebombs made of oil-soaked rags and bottles were tossed into the house during the night. Malcolm, his wife, and children fled safely through a back entrance.

He accused the Black Muslims of the bombing. They countered that Malcolm did it himself as a publicity stunt.

MALCOLM grew a wispy beard and mixed his calls for black nationalism with milder words drawn from the Holy Koran after a pilgrimage to the World Moslem shrine at Mecca last year.

Ambassador Abd-al-Rahman Azzam, known as Azzam Pasha, a former Egyptian foreign minister, befriended Malcolm and instructed him in the traditional Moslem religion on that trip.

Afterwards he called himself El Haj Malcolm El Shabazz.

THERE WERE no indications that Malcolm himself followed any foreign ideology. He made up much of his own philosophy, and his fellow militants, such as Jones, were a bit snide about his success.

His Organization of Afro-American Unity held Sunday rallies in the Audubon Ballroom and other Harlem halls. He was in demand as a speaker at colleges from Harvard to Oxford, England.

HIS FATHER, a follower of World War I black nationalist Marcus Garvey, was killed in an accident which Malcolm was convinced was a lynching. Their home in Lansing, Mich., was burned in 1931 by the Ku Klux Klan, he said.

Reflecting on his heritage of violence, Malcolm said, "It has always stayed on my mind that I would die by violence. I have done all that I can to be prepared."

His goal was to stir Negroes to seize power from whites. His fate was to be cut down by black rivals.



(CHICAGO'S AMERICAN Photo)

WEARING HIS bejeweled cap, Elijah Muhammad talks with newsmen at press conference. He expressed shock, but no regret at the death of Malcolm X.

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About to Name His Killers

(Special to CHICAGO'S AMERICAN)

NEW YORK—Black Nationalist Leader Malcolm X died in a hail of bullets on the stage of the Audubon ballroom in upper Manhattan because he was about to name publicly the men assigned to kill him.

Malcolm's attorney, Manhattan Assemblyman Percy Sutton, during an interview with the New York Journal-American, confirmed that this was the motive.

"He said he intended to name the picked assassins at the rally," Sutton declared. "He realized he was a marked man and he planned to identify the killers by name. The police already had their names."

Shot 12 Times

But before he could speak those names during an address to 400 of his followers, Malcolm X, 39, was silenced by 12 bullets fired into his slender body from .45 caliber revolvers and a European-made revolver. Pellets from a sawed-off shotgun also struck him.

As the Negro leader lay dying, his wife, Betty, 29, reached into a pocket of his suit and extracted a piece of paper. Purportedly the names of the men who were to assassinate him were written on that paper.

Wife Hits Police, Press

After her formal identification of the body today, the victim's widow commented:

"The police and press were unfair. No one believed what he said. They never took him seriously, even after the bombing of our home. They said he did it himself.

"Now, what are they going to do—say that he shot himself?"

Refused Protection

Police said they had offered protection to Malcolm X several times in the last 3 weeks, but had been refused.

A Harlem funeral-home-director says services for Malcolm X are planned for 9 a. m. Saturday, despite a Muslim belief that the sun should not set twice on the body of a believer. The funeral could create another potentially explosive situation.

At least five men, all suspected of being followers of Elijah Muhammad, leader of the Black Muslims, with whom Malcolm X split last year, are believed to have been involved in the killing.

File Murder Charge

One of the suspected assassins is in custody. A homicide charge was filed against him.

He was identified from fingerprints in the Federal Bureau of Investigation files as Talmadge Hayer, alias Thomas Hayer, 22, of 347 Marshall st., Paterson, N. J. Hayer has a police record.

Shot once in the leg by one of Malcolm's bodyguards as he tried to flee, Hayer was rescued by two policemen from a howling mob, which was beating and kicking him.

Hayer told detectives his name was Thomas Hagen and would say no more. He has been charged with homicide and is under police guard in the Bellevue hospital prison ward.

"He is a Black Muslim," said Deputy Detective Inspector Thomas Renaghan.

That Malcolm was prepared to identify the men chosen to kill him was further attested to by high police officials. They would neither confirm nor deny however Sutton's statement that they had been given the names of the assassins by the fiery Negro leader whose Elmhurst Queens home was fire-bombed Feb. 14.

Compliment His Courage

"My philosophy was different than Malcolm's," said Sutton, a former official of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. He added: "But I had to compliment him on his courage. I was riding uptown with him last Friday and I said, 'Malcolm, you have a lot of guts riding around the city like this.' He said to me, 'When your time comes, your time comes, and only Allah knows when that time is.'"

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"We told Malcolm he was a marked man, but he laughed and told us he knew just as much as we did," the police department spokesman said. "He did not trust us any more than he trusted the Black Muslims."

With Malcolm, the son of an Omaha minister now dead, police in both New York and Chicago had another worry that Black Nationalists' would attempt to avenge their leader's death.

Send Out Alarm

Police sent out an alarm for a 1963 blue Oldsmobile that reportedly was bound for Chicago, where Elijah Muhammad makes his headquarters, with six of Malcolm's followers.

New York police also had extra men patrolling Harlem last night and the Black Muslim restaurant at 116th street and Lenox avenue, known as Muhammad's Temple No. 7 restaurant. This restaurant had been closed shortly after the assassination at the request of authorities.

The net apparently began closing Saturday around the man who had publicly exalted at the assassination of President Kennedy 15 months ago.

Try to Find Room

A security officer at the New York Hilton hotel where Malcolm spent part of Saturday and Sunday, told the Journal-American that he could identify Hayer as one of three Negroes who circulated about the hotel Saturday night, trying to find out what room Malcolm occupied.

Hated by some, revered by others, and an enigma to many, the last hours in the life of the man born Malcolm Little began at 4:10 p. m. Saturday when he checked into the Hilton.

He registered under the name of Malcolm Shabazz and gave his address as 2090 7th av., which is the Hotel Theresa, where Malcolm had his Black Nationalist headquarters.

Except for dinner Saturday night in the hotel's Bourbon room, Malcolm stayed in his room. He checked out the Hilton at about 1 p. m. Sunday and was driven to the Audubon ballroom at 166th street and Broadway.

Elated at Progress

What was billed as the Organization for Afro-American Unity rally began at 2 p. m. The audience was the largest Malcolm had drawn in a couple of years. "Malcolm was quite elated at the progress of his movement," Sutton reported.

"He was particularly pleased at having been barred from France. He viewed it as a sign that his movement was enjoying popularity among the African community in France," Sutton added.

At approximately 3:15 p. m., Malcolm was introduced as "a man who would give his life for you." He stepped forward to the stage rostrum and fiddled with some papers while his audience applauded for 45 seconds.

"Peace Be With You"

"A Salaam Alaikum," Malcolm said. The crowd responded, "Peace be with you, also."

A 21-year-old machinist's helper who refused to give his name told what happened next.

"I was sitting toward the back and near me two men jumped up and started pushing each other. One of them shouted, 'Get you hand out of my pocket.' Malcolm raised his hand and said, 'Hold it, hold it, let's cool it now, brothers.'"

With the bulk of the audience and Malcolm's bodyguards who were seated just below the stage distracted by the scuffling in back, two men ran down the aisle. One of them — police believe it was Hayer — held the .45 caliber revolver. The second man cradled the sawed-off shotgun.

Sound Like Explosion

"I was looking at Malcolm and he was smiling," said a 37-year-old housewife who identified herself only as Dorothy. "There was what sounded like an explosion. I was sitting towards the front on the right side and I just sat frozen in my seat. I looked at Malcolm and there was blood running out of his goatee."

And then, the woman went on, "he just toppled over the rostrum."

Police estimate that 32 shots in all were fired within the hall. People fell to the floor or bolted for the exits. Malcolm's wife was screaming. "They're killing my husband, they're killing my husband." She has four children, the youngest of whom is 6, and she is pregnant with her fifth.

Ran to Stage

She ran to the stage and fell to her knees beside her dying husband. Hayer, waving his revolver now, ran toward the back exit. Reuben Francis, 33, of 871 E. 179th st., Bronx, one of Malcolm's bodyguards, wounded Hayer in the leg.

Hayer stumbled out onto Broadway. Police Sgt. Alvin Aronoss and Patrolman Louis Angelos, attracted by the shots, saw Hayer as they pulled up near the ballroom.

Kick, Punch Him

"He saw us," Sgt. Aronoss related. "And he started shouting, 'I'm shot, help me, help me.' Dozens of people were around him, punching him and kicking him. He had a lump on his face and his head was bloody. Angelos and I pushed our way in."

Sgt. Aronoss continued:

"The crowd was screaming, 'Kill him, lynch him!' We were getting pushed around ourselves. I felt that the prisoner would be taken away from us, so I drew my revolver and fired a warning shot into the air. This gave us time to get the man into the car."

A few minutes later Malcolm X was wheeled on a stretcher to an emergency room in Columbia Presbyterian hospital. A team of doctors and nurses labored over him but as one physician said later, "He was dead when he entered the hospital."

Taken to Morgue

Eventually the body was taken to the Bellevue hospital morgue. Dr. Milton Halpern, chief medical examiner, reported that Malcolm's body bore 16 wounds. Of these, 12 were made by bullets. Two of the slugs, Halpern reported, entered the left eye. The other four wounds, he said, resulted from the shotgun pellets.